

Supplemental Information

A Comprehensive Wiring Diagram of the Protocerebral Bridge for Visual Information Processing in the *Drosophila* Brain

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Table S1, related to Figure 1- Figure 7

Table S2, related to Figure 2 (*See accompanying Excel spreadsheet*)

Figure S1. CX Structures and Neuron Classification in Previous Studies,

Morphology of F neurons and EB rings, Related to Figure 1

(A) Morphology of F neurons. MARCM labeling shows GFP expression (green) in six different types of F neuron with axon terminals projecting to specific FB layers (A1). Brain structures are counterstained with anti-DLG (gray). ID number for each neuron is given for cross-comparison and 3D visualization in the FlyCircuit (<http://www.flycircuit.tw/>). Spatial relationships are illustrated by 3D reconstruction of individual neurons (A2) and integration onto the same standard FB model (transparent gray) after local warping (A3). Colors are randomly assigned to individual neurons.

(B) *Gal4* lines with GFP expression patterns in specific EB rings. *Gal4* lines (names are indicated at the bottom of each figure) are used to define 4 EB rings (B1). Arrows indicate the cell bodies. Scale bar, 20 μ m. Spatial distributions are illustrated by 3D alignment and local warping of different EB expressions onto the same standard EB model. Nomenclature (B2) and spatial relationships (B3) of different EB rings are compared between the current study and a previous study. Schematic coronal section reveals a newly identified posterior (P) ring. Same color represents the same EB ring in 3D model (B1, right column) and schematic coronal section (B3).

(C) Nomenclature comparison of substructures within each of four CX components and two CX accessory regions in different studies.

Figure S2. Characterization of *Gal4* Lines Used in Single Cell Analysis, Related to Figure 2

(A) Innervation regions of *Gal4* lines used for MARCM imaging.

(B) Eight representative *Gal4* lines expressed in PB LNs or PNs. Top: GFP expression patterns (green) and names of *Gal4* lines (bottom). Brain neuropils were immunostained with DLG antibody (magenta). Middle: Innervation patterns represented by 3D segmentation of fibers in different CX regions (indicated by different colors). Bottom: Potential axon-dendrite polarity labeled by Dscam17.1::GFP (green) and Syt::HA (magenta), respectively. Brain structures immunostained with DLG antibody (blue) are demarcated by dashed lines.

(C) Spatial relationships between dendrites (magenta) and axons (green) in EB, IDFP, and FB. In EB_p, VT47318 dendrites intersect with E0330 axons. In EB_c, VT47318 dendrites intersect with E0837 axons (C1). In IDFP_{HB-lateral}, VT38817 dendrites intersect with E0837 axons (C2). In FB_{d,e,f}, dendrites in VT27015 and E0837 intersect with E0330 axons (C3). Brain structures immunostained with DLG antibody (blue) are demarcated by dashed lines.

(D) Nomenclature principles. We applied a modular naming system for single neuron

data. For example, in the group called superclass, the first character indicates the dendrite position, the last character indicates the axon position, and the middle character represents either dendrites or axons.

(E) Morphological characterization of 141 single PB neurons. Each row shows 3D reconstruction, innervation pattern, and nomenclature of a representative neuron. Number of imaged neurons belonging to the same cell type is indicated as n value. Single neurons imaged from MARCM labeling with polarity marker (grey neuropils) are derived from selected PB *Gal4* lines. Single neurons imaged from MARCM labeling without polarity marker (magenta neuropils) are derived from FlyCircuit. (F) Two-cell clones of PB PNs. Neurons are labeled by MARCM (green) Syt::HA indicating axon terminals (magenta). Neuropils are counterstained with anti-DLG (gray). Arrow, cell body. Scale bars, 20 μ m.

Figure S3. EIP Circuits, Related to Figure 4

- (A) Innervations pattern of single EIP neurons.
(B) Proposed EIP circuits showing a model of stereotyped information reverberation among subunits within and between the EB and the PB. §, Neuron innervates PB_{R1,L1}. *, Predicted neuron type.

Figure S4. PEI, PEN, and PFN Circuits, Related to Figure 5

- (A) Connectivity scheme of PFN neurons. Since PFN families follow similar projection patterns, we use PB → FB_f—No₄ as an example. Innervation patterns of other PFN neuron are listed in Table S2.
(B) A list of all types of PEI, PEN, and PFN neurons and their PB innervations. *, Predicted neuron type.

Figure S5. PFI Circuits, Related to Figure 6

- (A) Connectivity scheme of PFI neurons. Since PFI families follow similar projection patterns, we use PB—FB_{c,d} → IDFP_{RB} as an example. Innervation patterns of other PFI neuron are listed in Table S2.
(B) *Gal4* lines contain PB—FB_{c,d} → IDFP_{RB} neurons (VT27015- and VT16698-*Gal4*) or PB—FB → IDFP_{HB-lateral} neurons (VT1979-*Gal4*). Neurons were labeled by *UAS-mCD8::GFP* (green). Brain neuropils were immunostained with DLG antibody (magenta).
(C) A list of all types of PFI neurons and their PB innervations. §, Neuron innervates PBR1,L1. *, Predicted neuron type. Arrow, PB_{R8} or PB_{L8}. Scale bars, 20 μ m.

Figure S6. Characterization of PB Neurons, Related to Figure 7

(A) Innervation heterogeneity of PB glomeruli. Each of 16 PB glomeruli is innervated by different number and combination of neurons. LNⁱⁿ: local neuron dendrites; LN^{out}: local neuron axons; PNⁱⁿ: projection neuron dendrites; PN^{out}: projection neuron axons. Neurons of undefined polarity are not included.

(B) Identification of putative neurotransmitters in PB neurons. Neurotransmitters of PB neurons in 9 *Gal4* lines are determined with immunostaining using four different antibodies: anti-ChAT (choline acetyltransferase, a marker for cholinergic neuron), anti-GABA (γ -aminobutyric acid, a marker for GABAergic neuron), anti-5-HT (5-hydroxytryptamine, a marker for serotoninergic neuron), anti-TH (tyrosine hydroxylase, a marker for dopaminergic neuron). (B1) VT34814-*Gal4* contains some, but not all, cholinergic (arrow) PB LNs. These non-cholinergic neurons (arrowhead) are also immunonegative for anti-GABA, anti-5-HT, and anti-TH. (B2) PB LNs in VT30297-*Gal4* are all immunonegative for anti-ChAT, anti-GABA, anti-5-HT, and anti-TH. (B3) Paired CIVP neurons in VT38817-*Gal4* are dopaminergic. (B4–B6) CVP, EIP, PEN, and PFN neurons are cholinergic. (B7) VT27015-*Gal4* contains some, but not all, cholinergic (arrow) PFI neurons. These non-cholinergic neurons (arrowhead) are also immunonegative for anti-GABA, anti-5-HT, and anti-TH. (B8) PEI and PFI neurons in E0837-*Gal4* are cholinergic. Insets, single optical section indicating colocalization between GFP (green) and immunopositive signals (magenta) in the cell bodies. Scale bars, 20 μ m.

(C) Morphological homology of PB neurons. Green characters indicate dendritic, magenta indicates axonal, and blue characters a mixing of both. Arrows indicate the direction of information flow. Neurons that are highly polarization-sensitive are defined as POL. “Conditional” POL means the neuron shows only 50% polarization sensitivity. Abbreviations: sml fld, small field neuron; lar fld, large field neuron; PB_l, protocerebral bridge lateral neuron; PB, protocerebral bridge; EB, ellipsoid body; FB, fan-shaped body; No, noduli; IDFP, inferior dorsofrontal protocerebrum; LAL, lateral accessory lobe; CBU, upper division of the central body (FB-like); CBL, lower division of the central body (EB-like); POTu, posterior optic tubercle. N.D., not detected.

¹PB LNs have been identified by anti-vesicular glutamate transporter (VGluT) antibody (Daniels et al., 2008).

²Heinze and Homberg, 2009.

³Heinze et al., 2009.

⁴Heinze and Homberg, 2007.

(D) A list of CX specific *Gal4* lines. For abbreviations, see Table S1 and legend of Figure S1B. *, undesigned ring neurons.

SUPPLEMENTAL MOVIES

Movie S1. A 3D Model of the CX, Related to Figure 1

Segmentation and volume rendering of CX subunits. Color coding for each subunit is the same as in Figure 1B. Neuropils (gray) were immunostained with DLG antibody.

Movie S2. Morphology of Single PB Neurons, Related to Figure 2

Innervation patterns of 17 distinct types of PB neuron (green) with axon terminals marked by Syt::HA (magenta) in relation to CX subunits (grey).

Movie S3. Wiring Principles of CVP and EIP Neurons, Related to Figure 4

The video demonstrates mirror symmetrical, convergent, and tiling wiring principles in CVP and EIP neurons. Neurons are color coded as in Figures 4D–4G.

Movie S4. Wiring Principles of PEI, PEN, and PFN Neurons, Related to Figure 5

The video demonstrates mirror symmetrical, convergent, and divergent wiring principles in PEI, PEN, and PFN neurons. Neurons are color coded as in Figures 5D, 5F, 5H, 5J, and 5K.

Movie S5. Wiring Principles of PFI Neurons, Related to Figure 6

The video demonstrates mirror symmetrical, tiling, and integration wiring principles in PFI neurons. Neurons are color coded as in Figures 6B–6D.

Movie S6. Visualization of hundreds of PB neurons, Related to Figure 7

Skeleton tracing and visualization of hundred of PB neurons (color) in standard model brain (gray). Colors were randomly assigned to individual neurons.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

Table S1. Abbreviations List, Related to Figure

Table S2. List of PB Neuron *Gal4* Lines and Cell Types, Related to Figure 2

(See accompanying Excel spreadsheet)

(A) Classification of 526 single PB neurons labeled with mCD8::GFP identified from FlyCircuit database. Images showed in Figure S2C.

(B) Polarity characterization of 8 PB neuron *Gal4* lines expressed in LNs or PNs.

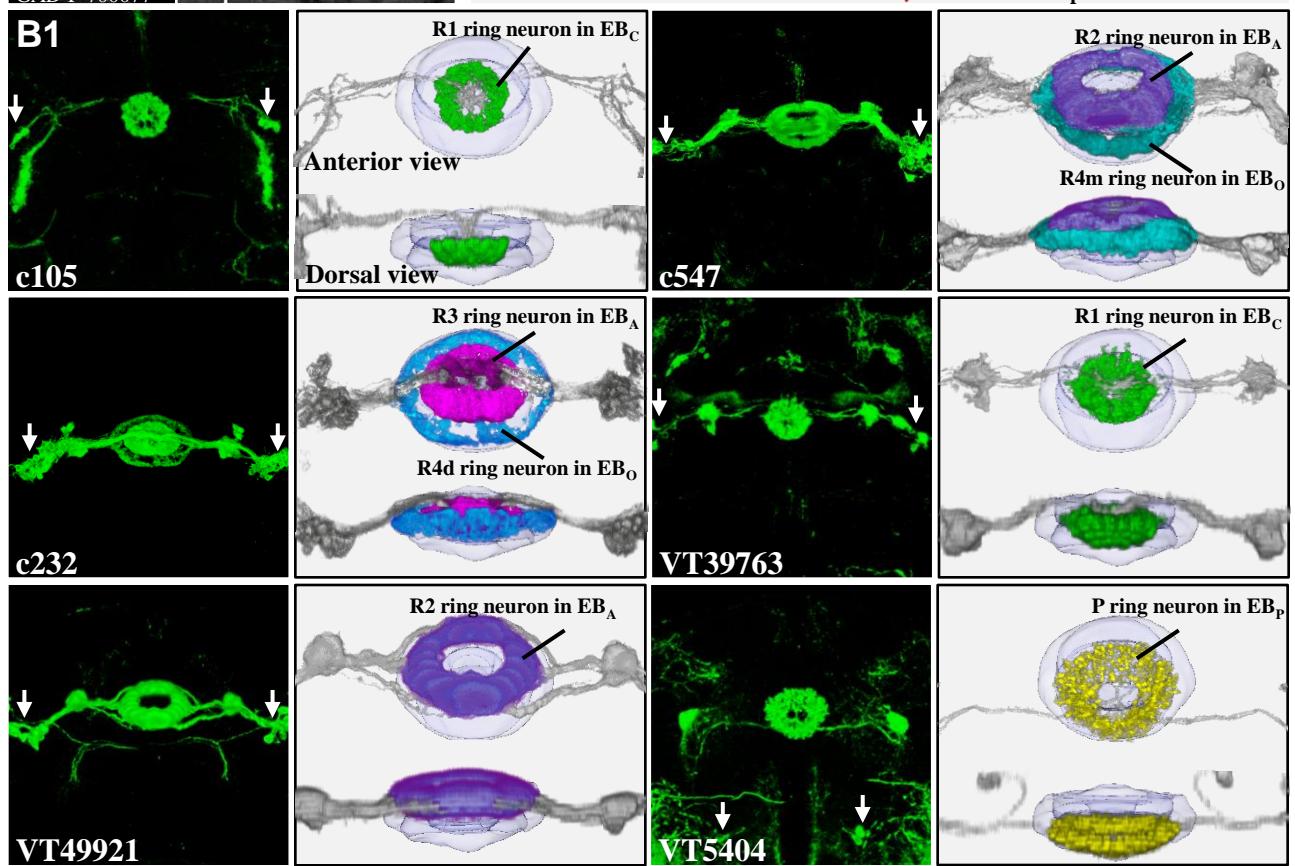
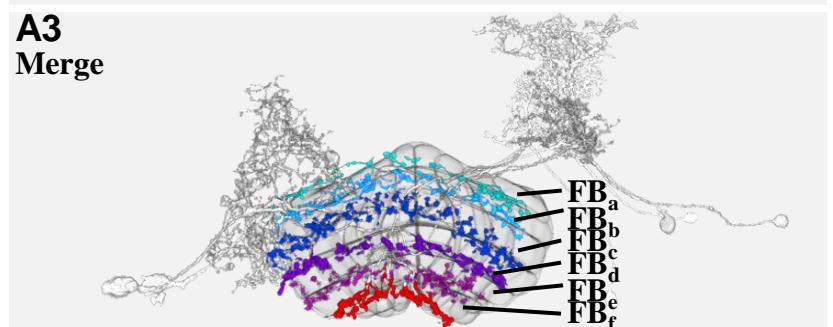
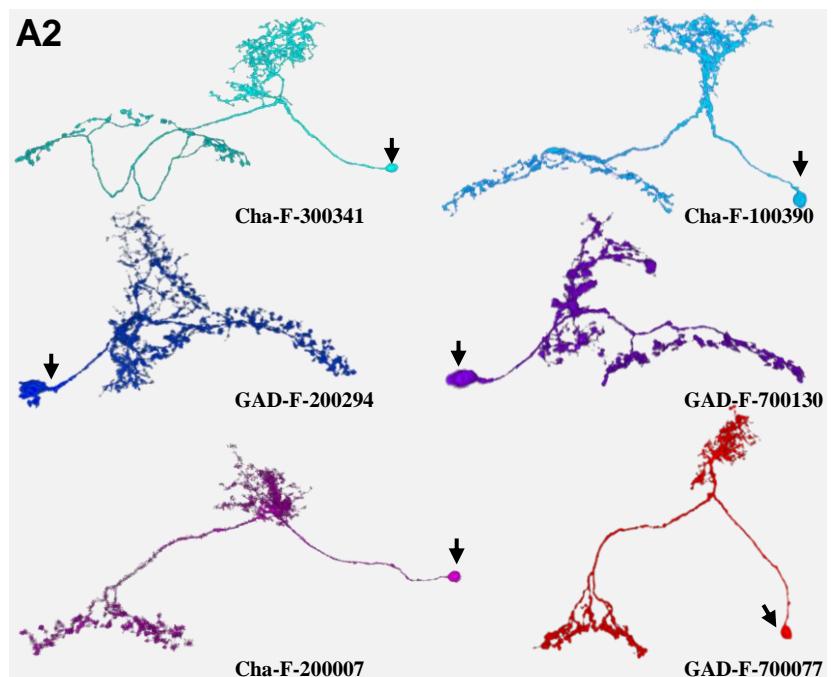
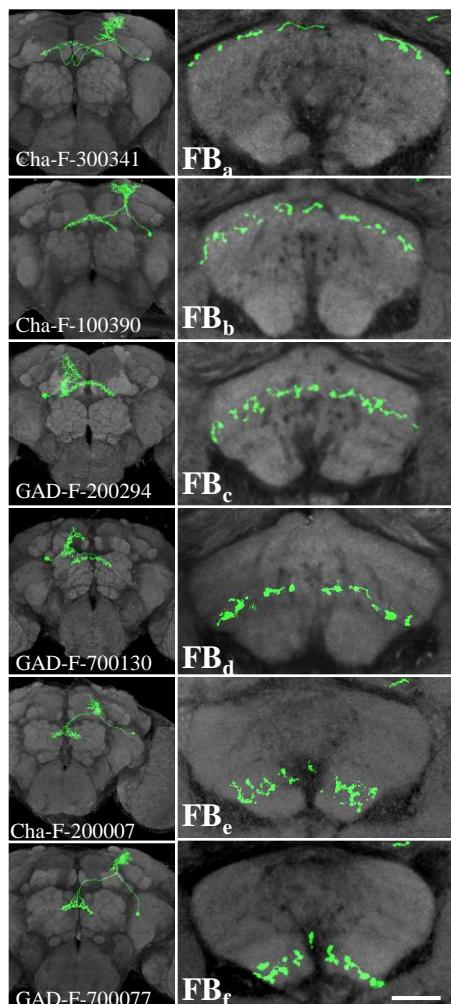
Potential axon-dendrite polarity labeled by Dscam17.1::GFP and Syt::HA, and neuropils counterstained with DLG respectively. Images showed in Figure S2B.

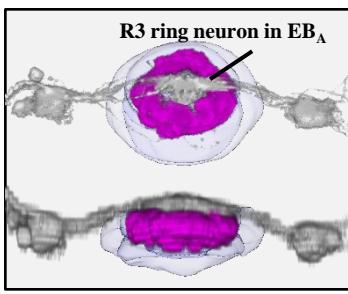
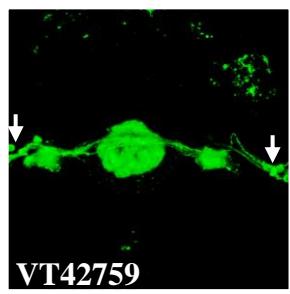
(C) Classification of 136 single PB neurons isolated from specific PB *Gal4* lines labeled with mCD8::GFP and an additional Syt::HA marker. Images showed in Figure

S2C.

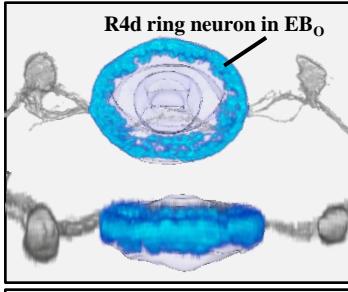
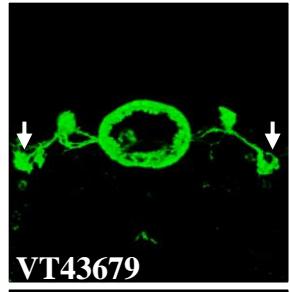
(D) Integration and classification of total 662 single PB neurons isolated from PB *Gal4* lines and FlyCircuit database. Neurons are identified from FlyCircuit database (black) and PB *Gal4* lines (yellow).

(E) Polarity and innervations pattern of specific cell types. Numbers of cell type are determined from both real data (black) and predicted data (magenta). Predictions are based on wiring principles deduced from real data.

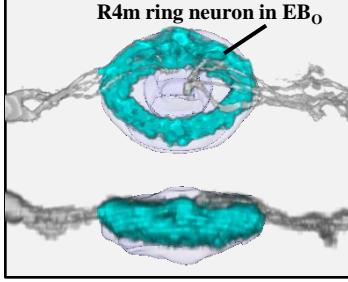
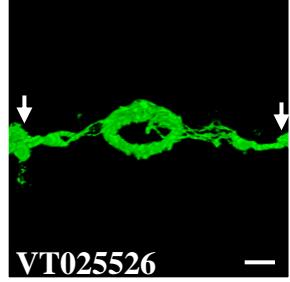




VT42759



VT43679

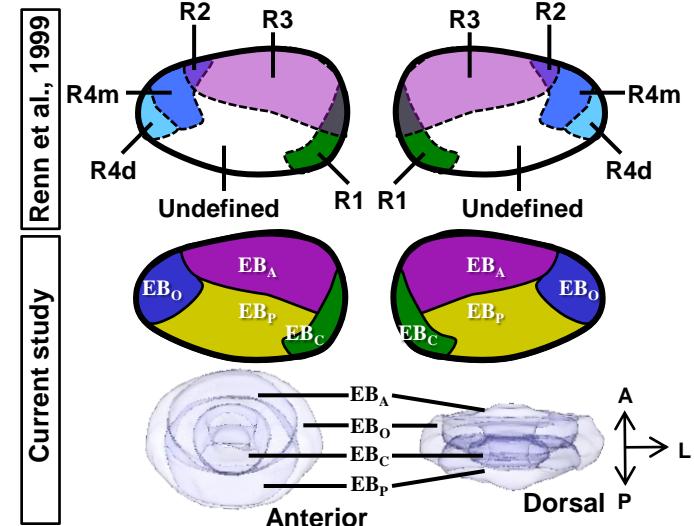


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B2

Renn et al., 1999		Current study		
Gal4	Ring neurons	Gal4	Ring neurons	Sub-regions
c105	R1	VT39763	R1	EB_C
c547	R2	VT49921	R2	
c232	R3	VT42759	R3	EB_A
c232	R4d	VT43679	R4d	
c547	R4m	VT025526	R4m	EB_O
-	Undefined	VT5404	P	EB_P

B3



Current study

Renn et al., 1999

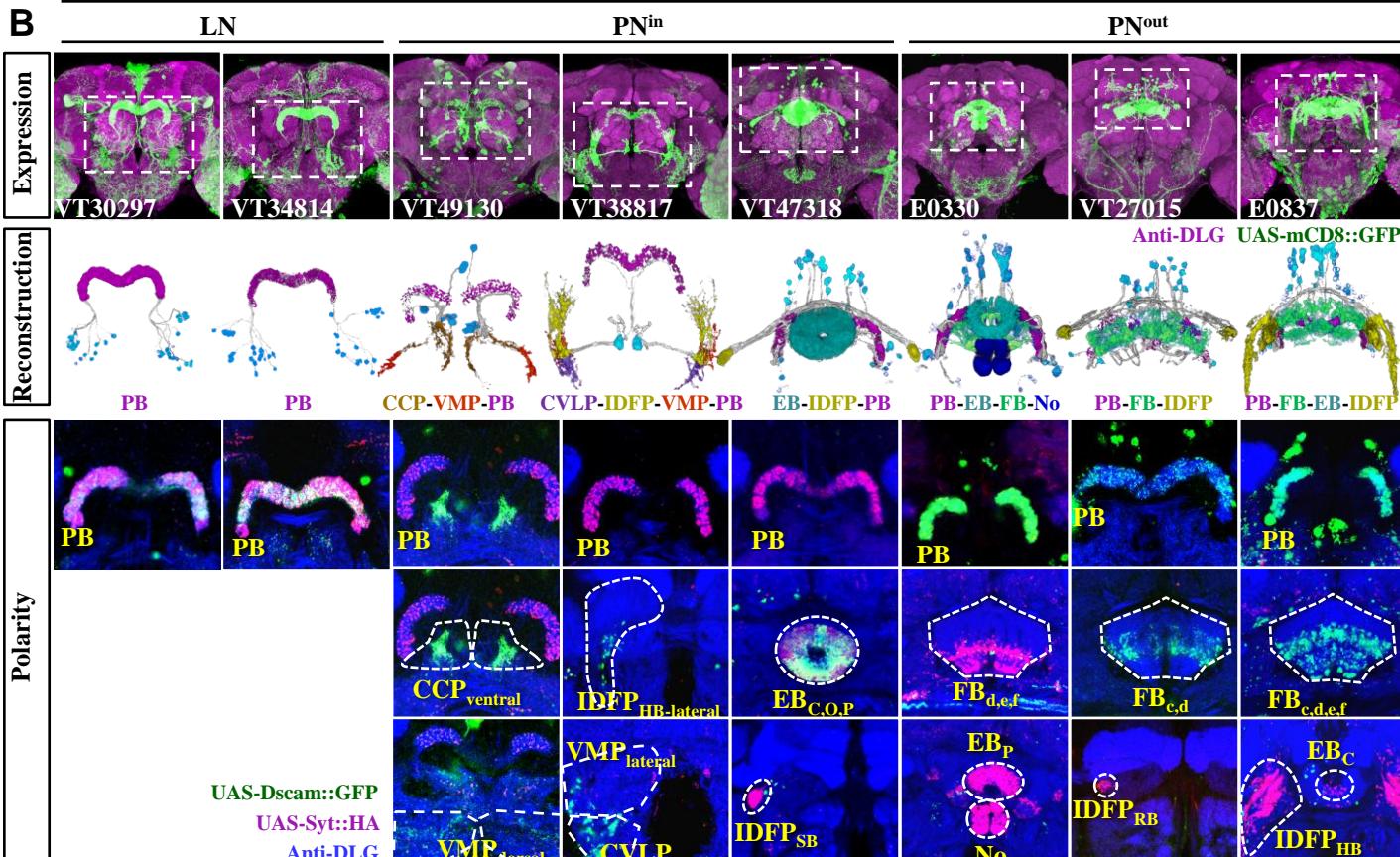
C

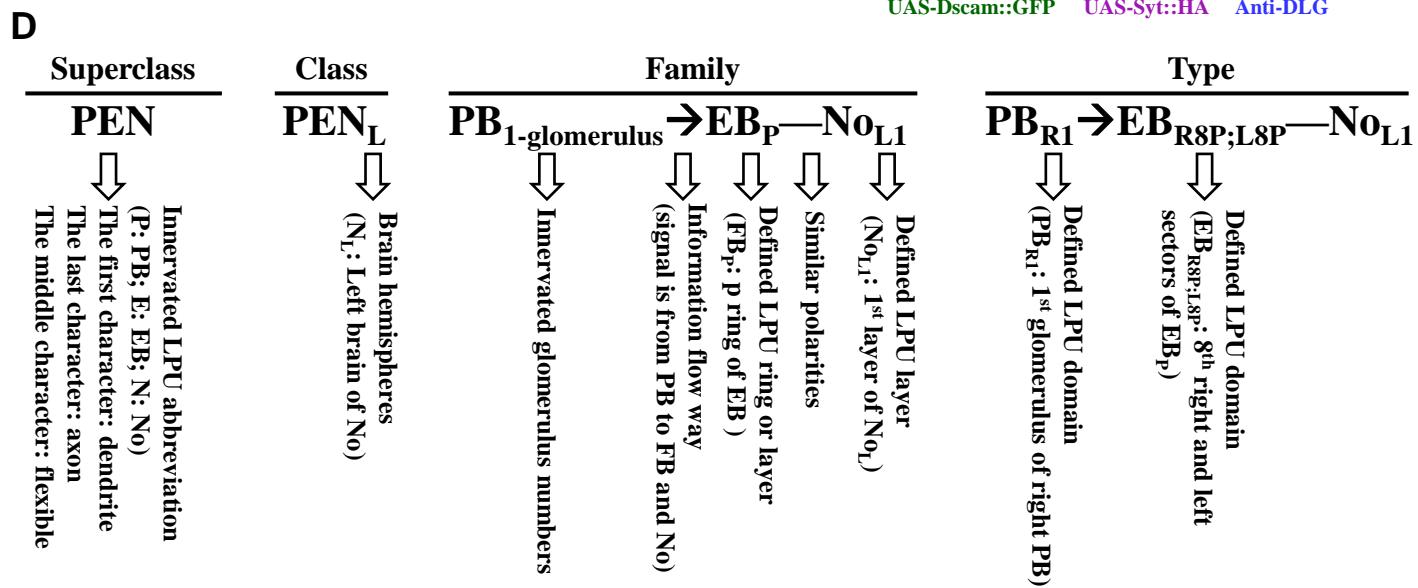
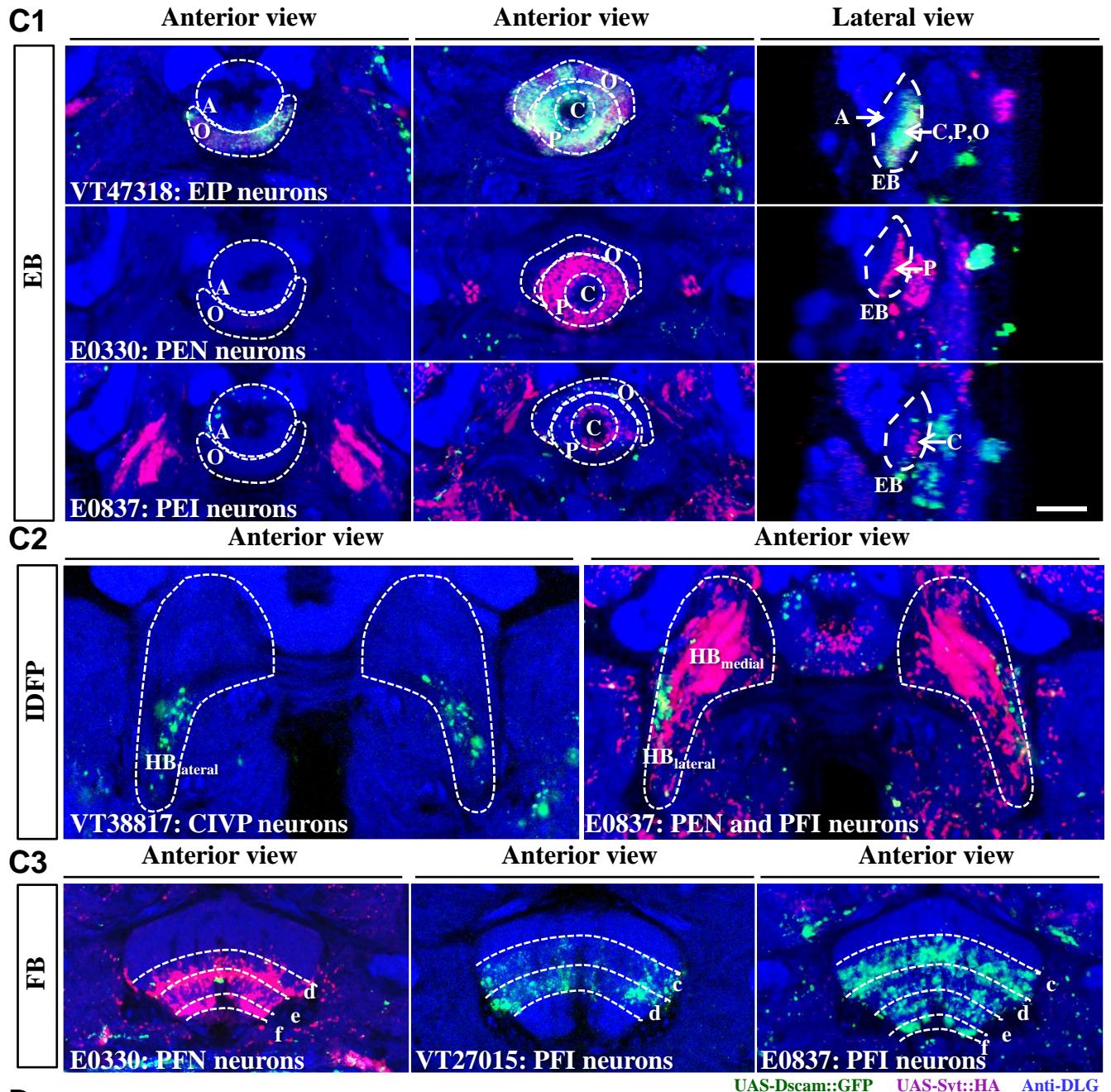
	Hanesch et al. (1989)	Renn et al. (1999)	Young and Armstrong (2010a, b)	Current study
CX				
PB/hemisphere	8 glomeruli (termed 1~8, from mid-line)	8 glomeruli (mention, undefined)	8 glomeruli (mention, undefined)	8 glomeruli (termed PB ₁₋₈ , from mid-line)
FB/2 hemispheres	6 layers (termed 1~6, from top) 8 columns (termed A-H)	6 layers (mention, undefined) 8 columns (mention, undefined)	8 layers (termed 1~8, from bottom) 16 columns (termed 1~16)	6 layers (termed FB _{a-f} , from top) 8 columns (termed FB ₁₋₄ / hemisphere)
EB/2 hemispheres	2 sub-regions (termed anterior/posterior rings) Identified 4 ring neurons (R1-R4) 16 sectors (mention, undefined)	2 sub-regions (termed anterior/posterior rings) Identified 5 ring neurons (R1-R4d/m) 16 sectors (mention, undefined)	2 sub-regions (termed anterior/posterior rings) Identified 5 ring neurons (R1-R4d/m) 16 sectors (mention, undefined)	4 sub-regions (termed EB _{A, C, O, P} rings) Identified 6 ring neurons (R1-R4d/m and P) 16 sectors (termed EB ₁₋₈ / hemisphere)
No/hemisphere	3 domains (termed rostro-caudal, medio-lateral, and dorso-ventral)	2 domains (termed dorsal and ventral)	3 domains (termed I-III, from top)	4 domains (termed NO ₁₋₄ , from top)
CX accessory region				
LT/hemisphere	1 global region	1 global region	1 global region	1 global region contains 80 microglomeruli
IDFP (VBO or LAL)/hemisphere	1 global region	1 global region	1 global region	1 global region contains 4 domains (termed IDFP _{HB, DSB, VSB, RB})

Figure S1. CX Structures and Neuron Classification in Previous Studies, Morphology of F neurons and EB rings, Related to Figure 1

A

Driver	Superclass	Class	Family
VT30297	PB/ neurons*(PB LNs)	PB LN	PB ₆ -glomeruli PB ₁₅ -glomeruli PB ₁₆ -glomeruli
VT34814			
VT49130	ccp-vmp-pb neurons (CVF neurons)	C _L V _L P C _R V _R P	CCP _L -ventral—VMP _L -dorsal → PB ₂ -glomeruli CCP _R -ventral—VMP _R -dorsal → PB ₂ -glomeruli
VT38817	cvlp-idfp-vmp-pb neurons (CIVP neurons)	C _L I _L V _L P C _R I _R V _R P	CVLP _L -medial—IDFP _L -HB—VMP _L -lateral → PB ₁₆ -glomeruli CVLP _R -medial—IDFP _R -HB—VMP _R -lateral → PB ₁₆ -glomeruli
VT47318	eb-pb-vbo neurons* (EIP neurons)	EI _L P EI _R P	EB _{C,O,P} → EB _{C,O,P} —IDFP _L -DSB → PB ₂ -glomeruli EB _{C,O,P} → EB _{C,O,P} —IDFP _L -DSB → PB ₁ -glomerulus EB _{C,O,P} → EB _{C,O,P} —IDFP _L -VSB → PB ₁ -glomerulus EB _{C,P} → EB _{C,P} —IDFP _L -DSB → PB ₁ -glomerulus EB _{C,O,P} → EB _{C,O,P} —IDFP _R -DSB → PB ₂ -glomeruli EB _{C,O,P} → EB _{C,O,P} —IDFP _R -DSB → PB ₁ -glomerulus EB _{C,O,P} → EB _{C,O,P} —IDFP _R -VSB → PB ₁ -glomerulus EB _{C,P} → EB _{C,P} —IDFP _R -DSB → PB ₁ -glomerulus
E0330	pb-eb-no neurons* (PEN neurons) pb-fb-vbo neurons* (PFN neurons)	PEN _L PEN _R PFN _L PFN _R	PB ₁ -glomerulus → EB _P —No _{L1} PB ₁ -glomerulus → EB _P —No _{R1} PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _d —No _{L2} PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _e —No _{L3} PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _f —No _{L4} PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _d —No _{R2} PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _e —No _{R3} PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _f —No _{R4}
VT27015	pb-fb-vbo neurons* (PFI neurons)	PFI _L PFI _R	PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _{c,d} → IDFP _L -RB PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _{c,d} → IDFP _R -RB
E0837	pb-eb-idfp neurons (PEI neurons) pb-fb-vbo neurons* (PFI neurons)	PEI _L PEI _R PFI _L PFI _R PFI _{L+R}	PB ₁ -glomerulus → EB _C —IDFP _L -DSB PB ₁ -glomerulus → EB _C —IDFP _R -DSB PB ₂ -glomeruli → FB _e → IDFP _L -HB-lateral PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _e → IDFP _L -HB-lateral PB ₂ -glomeruli → FB _{c,d,e,f} → IDFP _L -HB-medial PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _{c,d,e,f} → IDFP _L -HB-medial PB ₂ -glomeruli → FB _e → IDFP _R -HB-lateral PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _e → IDFP _R -HB-lateral PB ₂ -glomeruli → FB _{c,d,e,f} → IDFP _R -HB-medial PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _{c,d,e,f} → IDFP _R -HB-medial PB ₁ -glomerulus → FB _{c,d,e,f} → IDFP _{L+R} -HB-medial

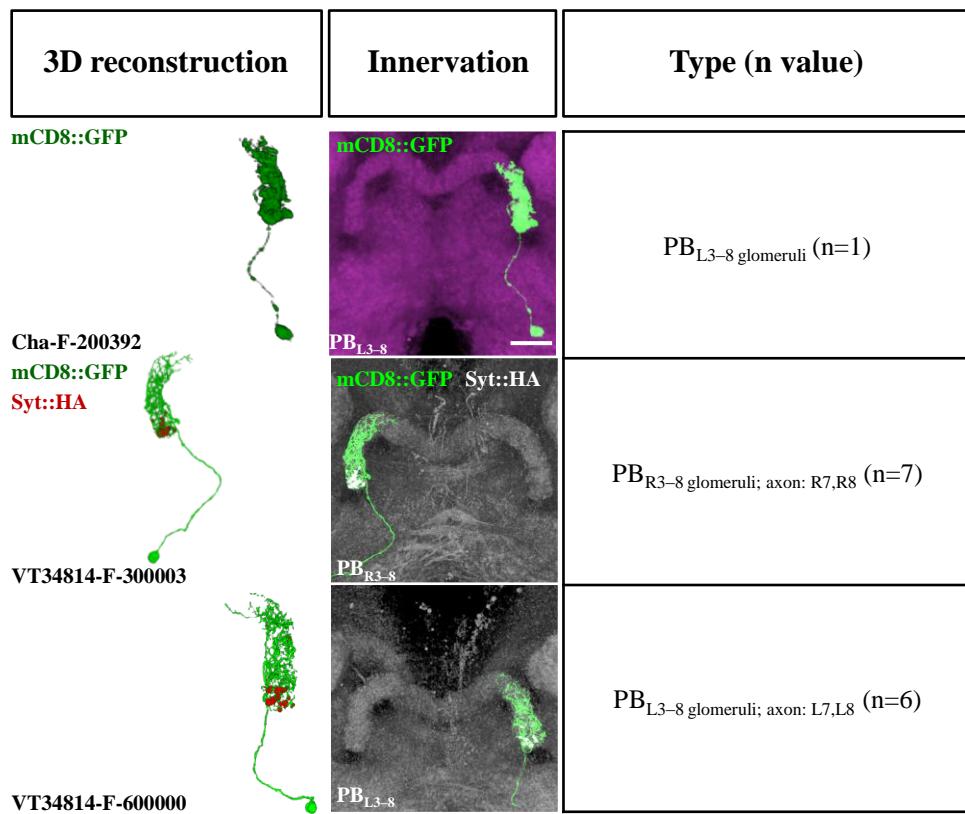
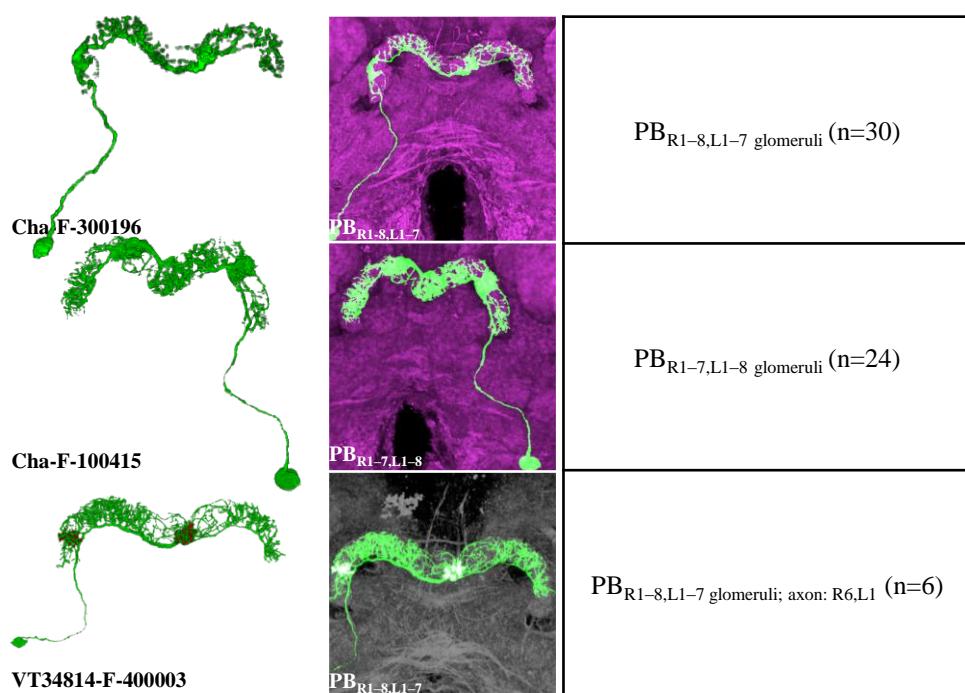
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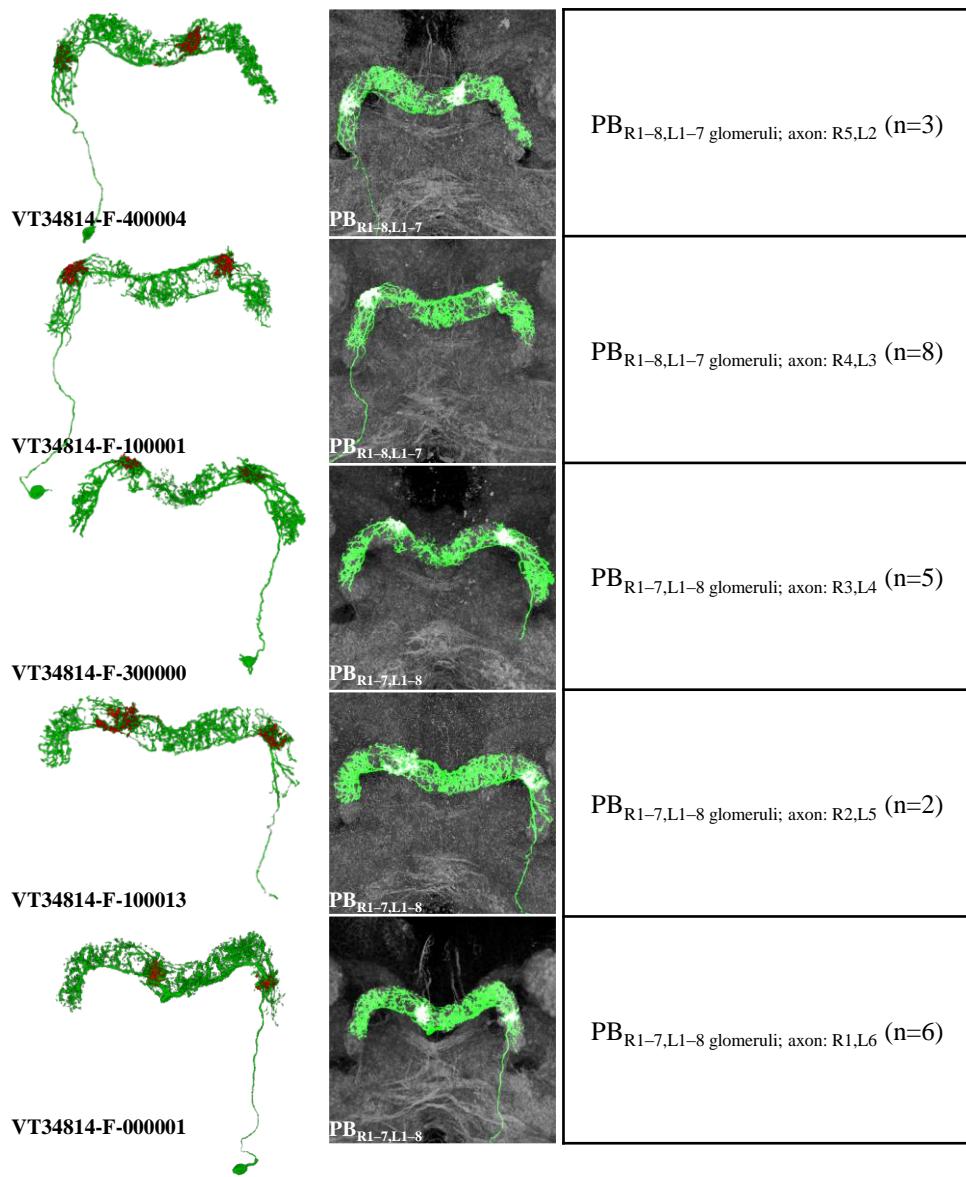


E1

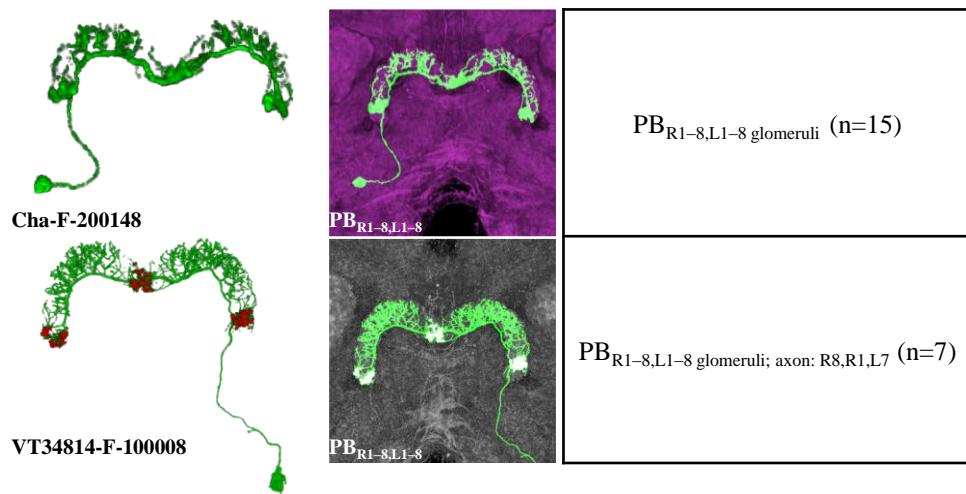
Superclass: PB LN neurons

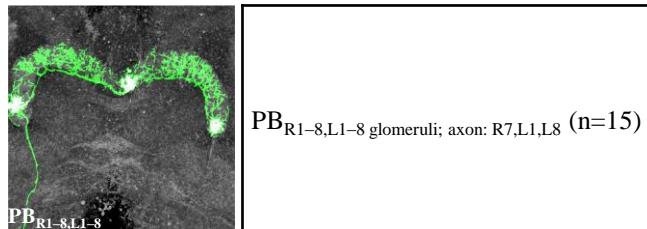
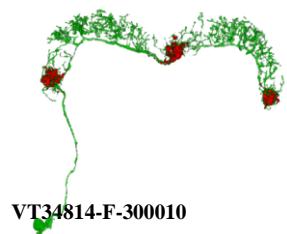
Class: PB LN neurons

Family: PB₆-glomeruliFamily: PB₁₅-glomeruli



Family: PB₁₆-glomeruli





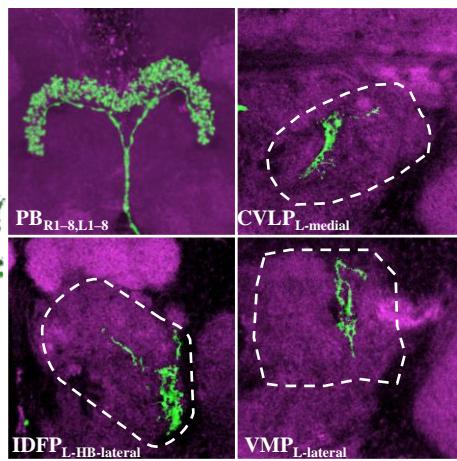
PB_{R1-8,L1-8} glomeruli; axon: R7,L1,L8 (n=15)

E2

Superclass: CIVP neurons

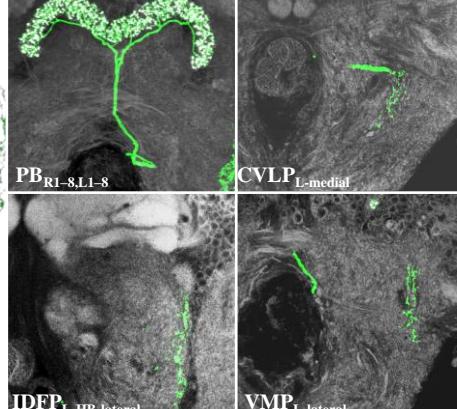
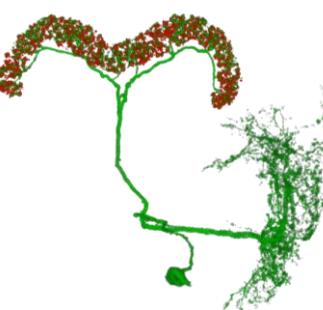
Class: C_LI_LV_LP neurons

Family: CVLP_{L-medial}—IDFP_{L-HB-lateral}—VMP_{L-lateral} → PB₁₆-glomeruli



CVLP_{L-medial}—IDFP_{L-HB-lateral}—
VMP_{L-lateral} → PB_{R1-8,L1-8} (n=2)

TH-F-000048



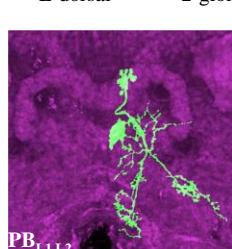
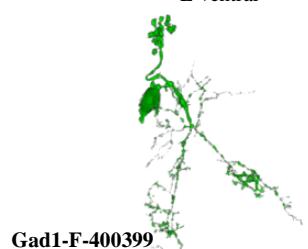
CVLP_{L-medial}—IDFP_{L-HB-lateral}—
VMP_{L-lateral} → PB_{R1-8,L1-8} (n=1)

E3

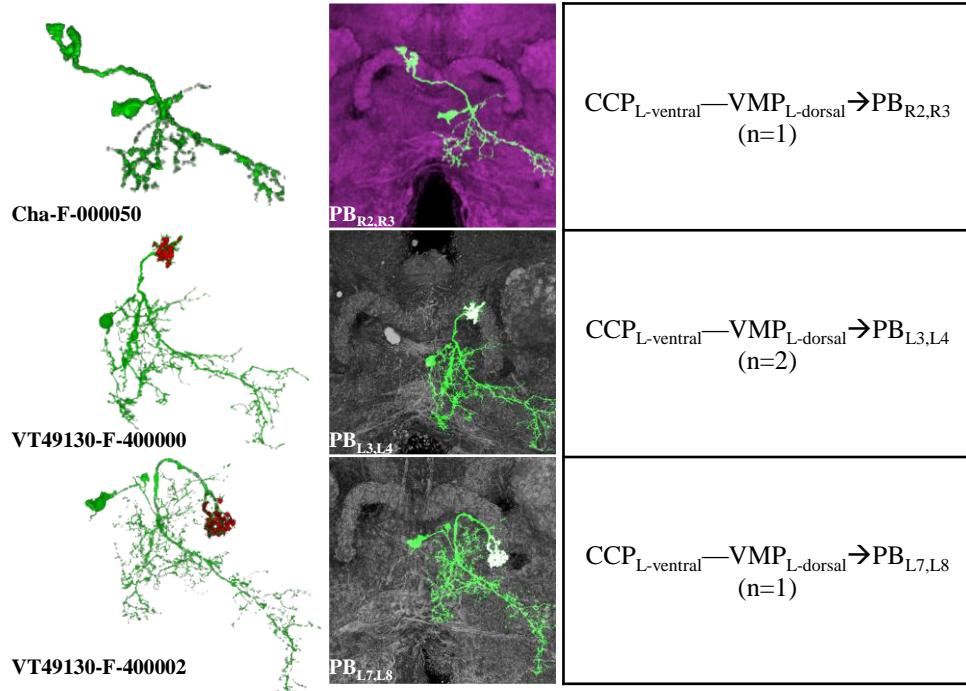
Superclass: CVP neurons

Class: C_LV_LP neurons

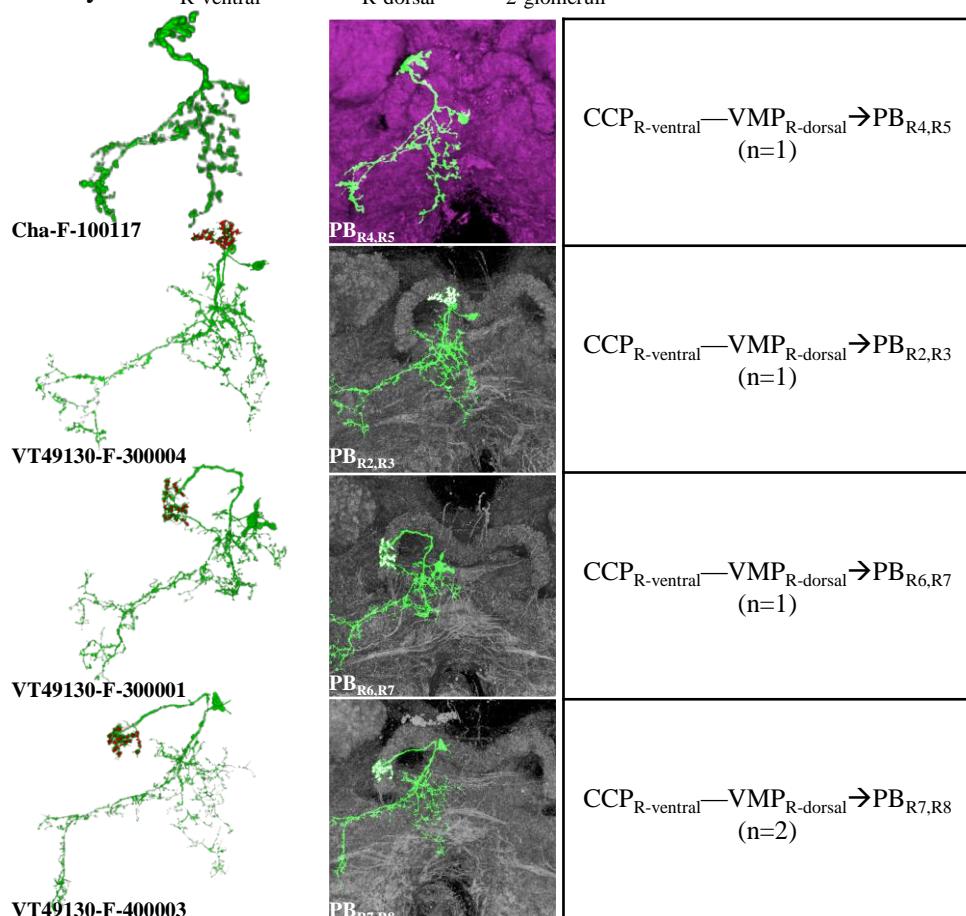
Family: CCP_{L-ventral}—VMP_{L-dorsal} → PB₂-glomeruli



CCP_{L-ventral}—VMP_{L-dorsal} → PB_{L1,L2}
(n=1)



Family: $CCP_{R\text{-ventral}} \rightarrow VMP_{R\text{-dorsal}} \rightarrow PB_{2\text{-glomeruli}}$

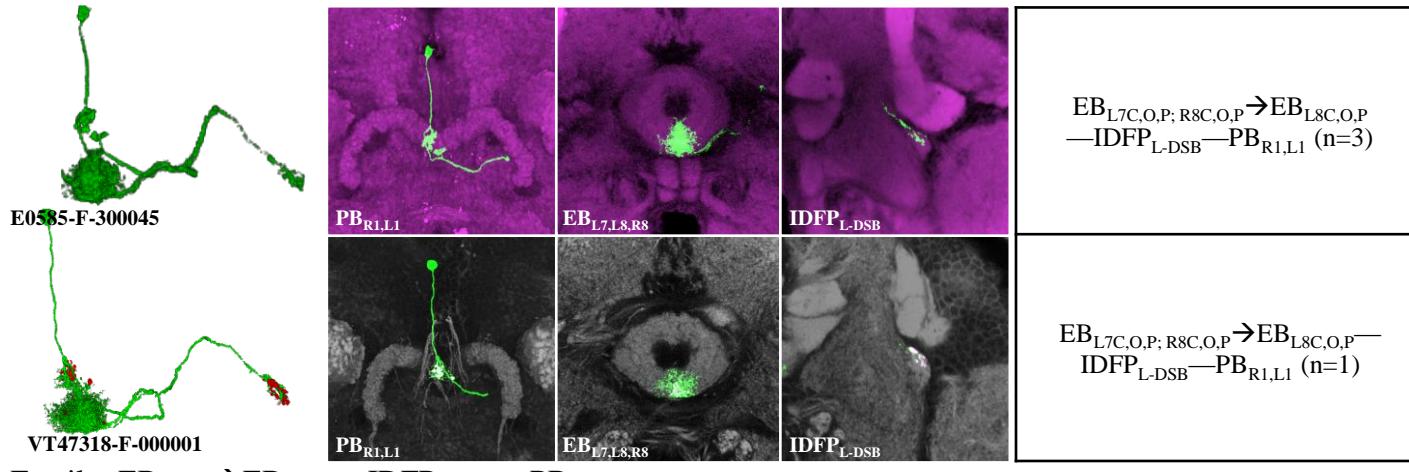


E4

Superclass: EIP neurons

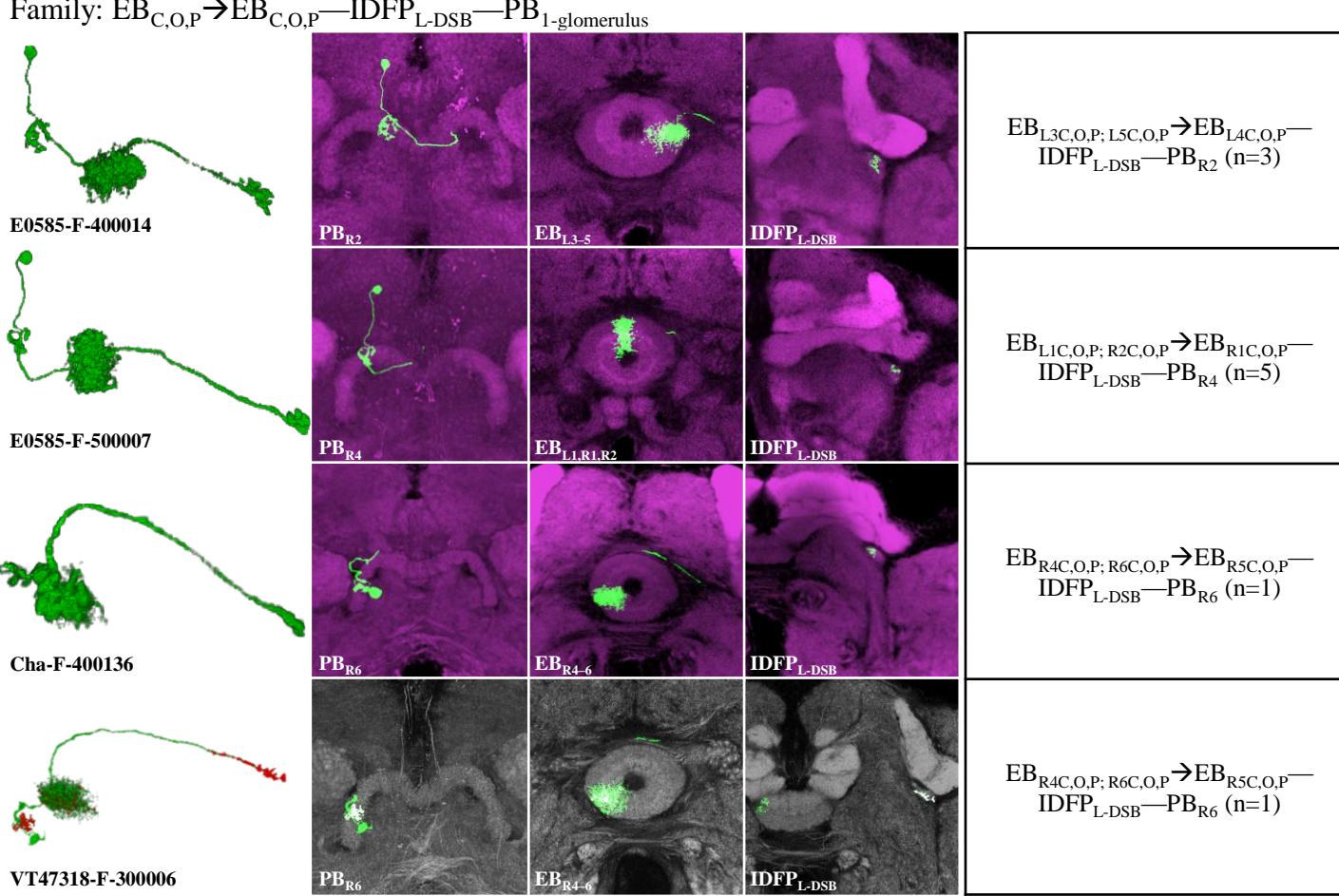
Class: EI_LP neurons

Family: $EB_{C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{C,O,P} \rightarrow IDFP_{L\text{-DSB}} \rightarrow PB_{2\text{-glomeruli}}$



EB_{L7C,O,P; R8C,O,P} → EB_{L8C,O,P}
—IDFP_{L-DSB}—PB_{R1,L1} (n=3)

EB_{L7C,O,P; R8C,O,P} → EB_{L8C,O,P}
—IDFP_{L-DSB}—PB_{R1,L1} (n=1)

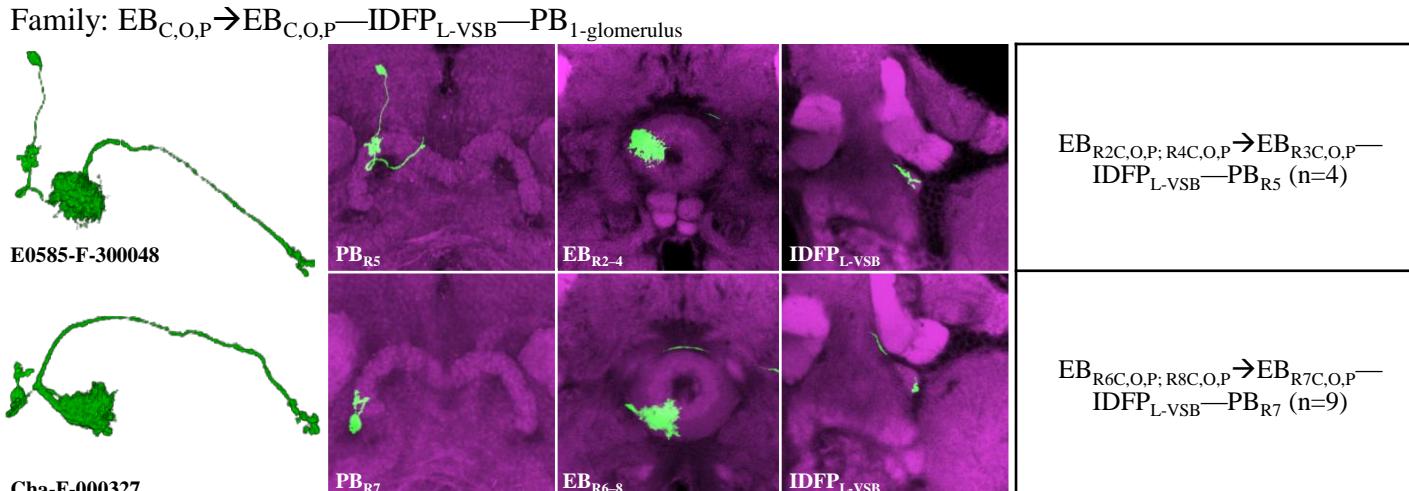


EB_{L3C,O,P; L5C,O,P} → EB_{L4C,O,P}
—IDFP_{L-DSB}—PB_{R2} (n=3)

EB_{L1C,O,P; R2C,O,P} → EB_{R1C,O,P}
—IDFP_{L-DSB}—PB_{R4} (n=5)

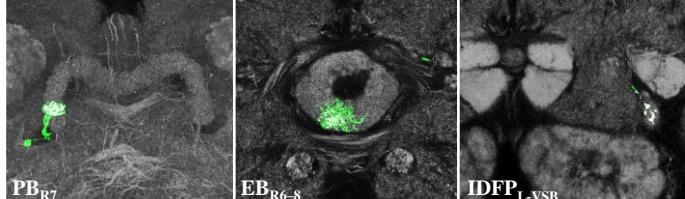
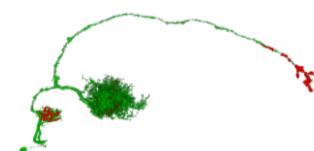
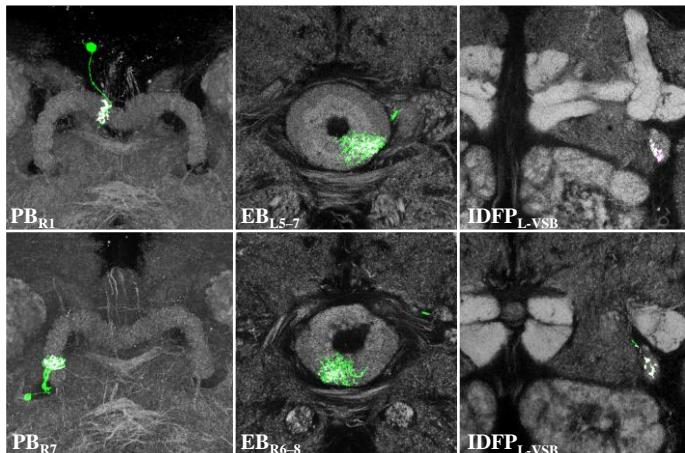
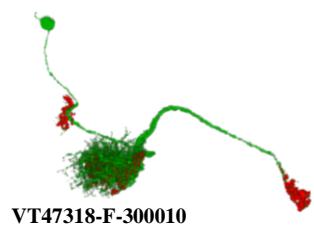
EB_{R4C,O,P; R6C,O,P} → EB_{R5C,O,P}
—IDFP_{L-DSB}—PB_{R6} (n=1)

EB_{R4C,O,P; R6C,O,P} → EB_{R5C,O,P}
—IDFP_{L-DSB}—PB_{R6} (n=1)

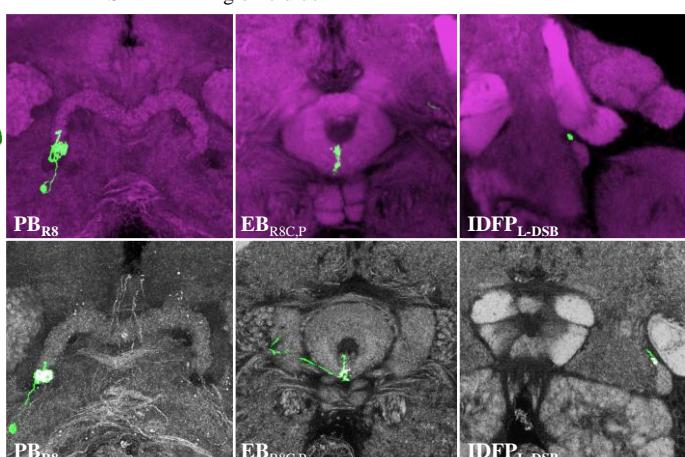
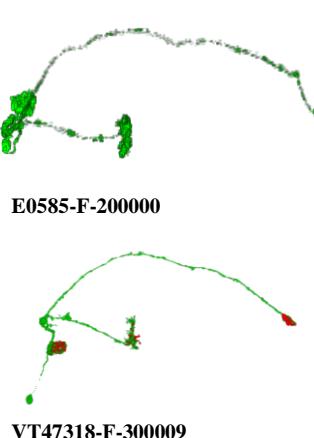


EB_{R2C,O,P; R4C,O,P} → EB_{R3C,O,P}
—IDFP_{L-VSB}—PB_{R5} (n=4)

EB_{R6C,O,P; R8C,O,P} → EB_{R7C,O,P}
—IDFP_{L-VSB}—PB_{R7} (n=9)

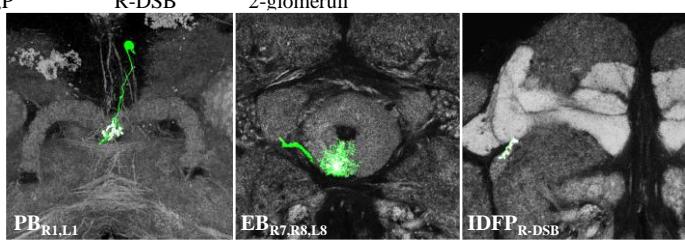
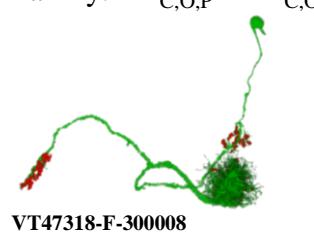


Family: EB_{C,P} → EB_{C,P} — IDFP_{L-DSB} — PB_{1-glomerulus}

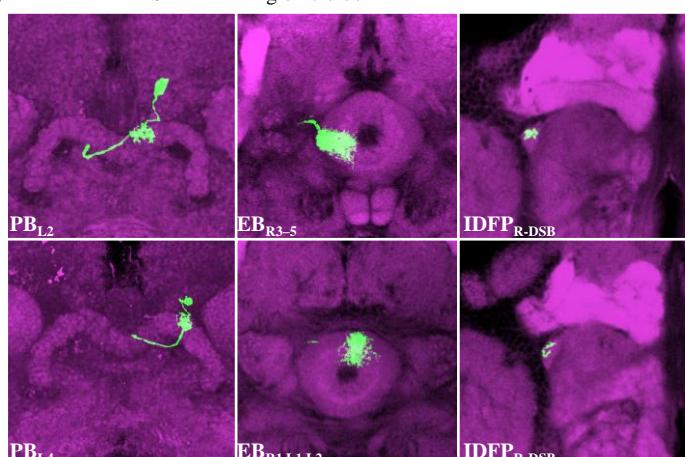
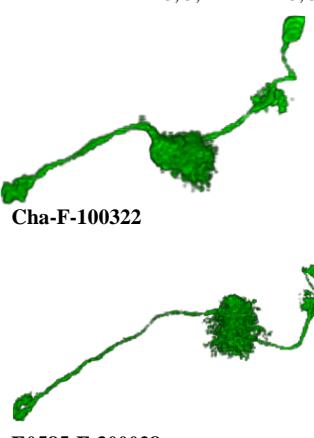


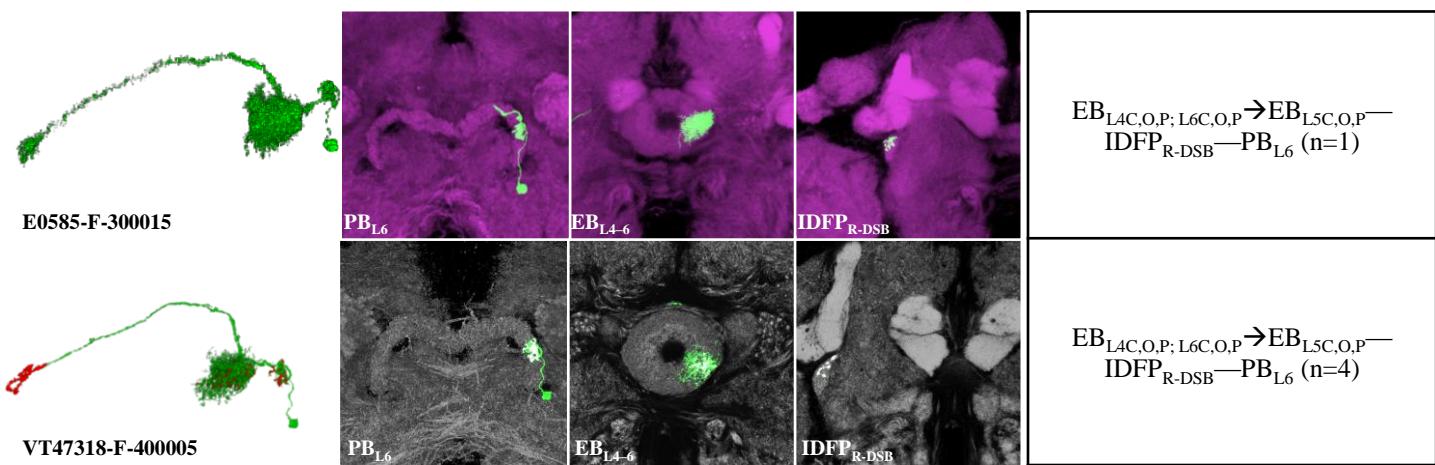
Class: EI_R P neurons

Family: EB_{C,O,P} → EB_{C,O,P} — IDFP_{R-DSB} — PB_{2-glomeruli}

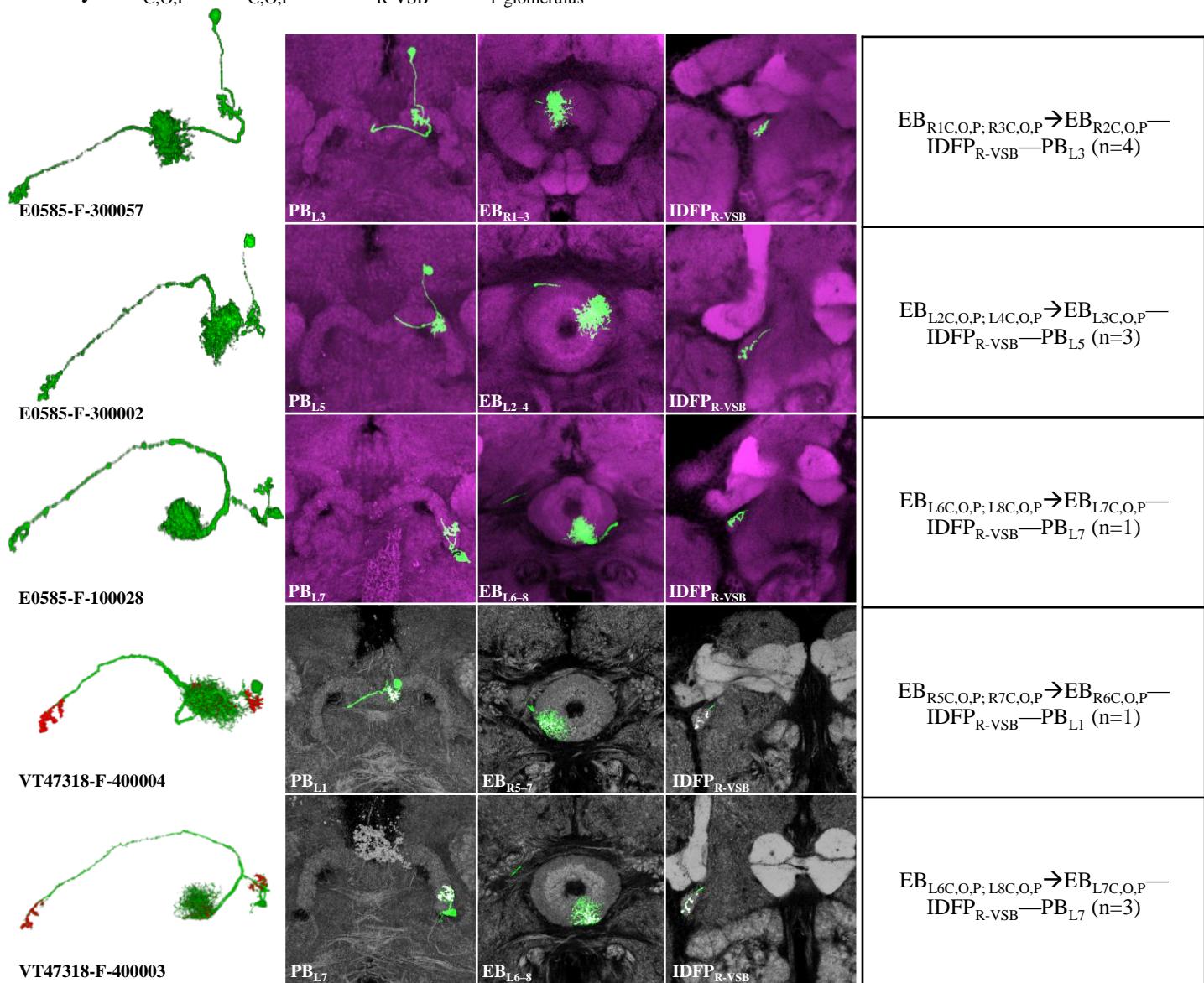


Family: EB_{C,O,P} → EB_{C,O,P} — IDFP_{R-DSB} — PB_{1-glomerulus}

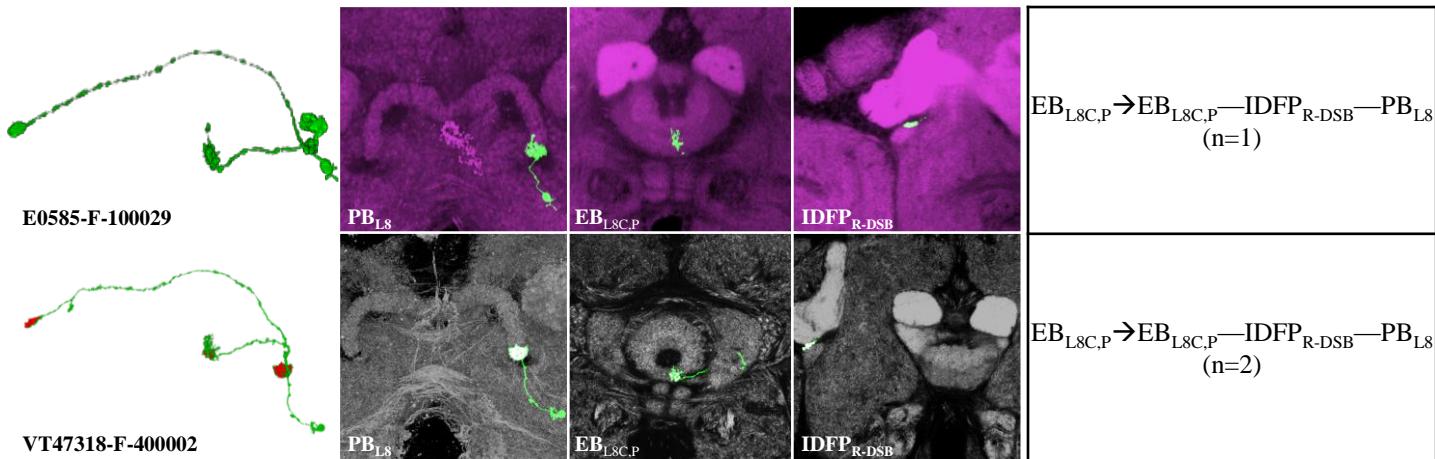




Family: $EB_{C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{C,O,P}$ —IDFP_{R-VSB}—PB_{1-glomerulus}



Family: $\text{EB}_{\text{C,P}} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{\text{C,P}} - \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-DSB}} - \text{PB}_{1\text{-glomerulus}}$

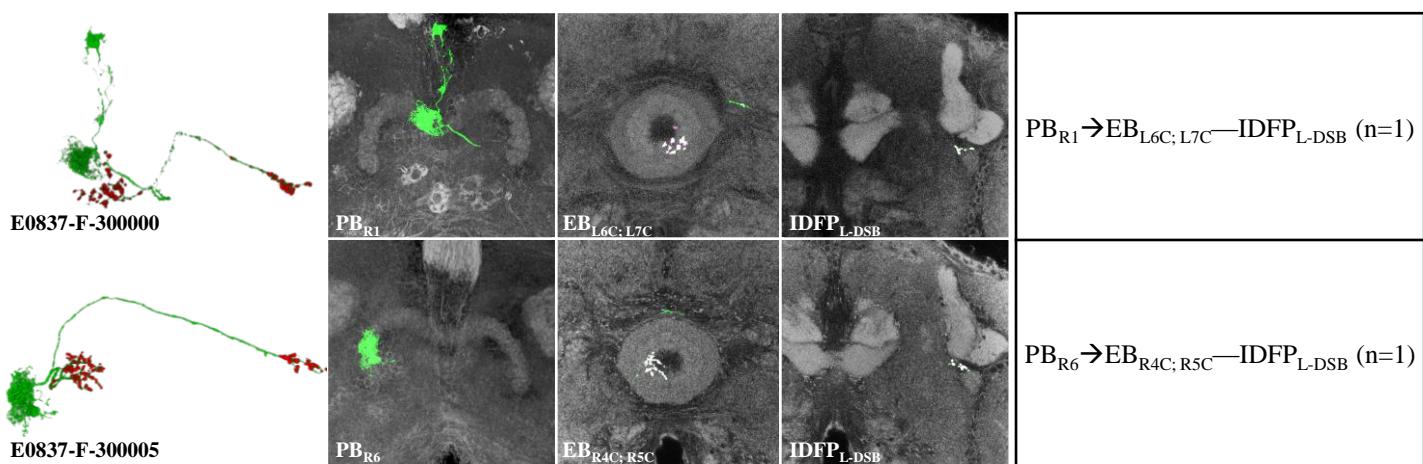


E5

Superclass: PEI neurons

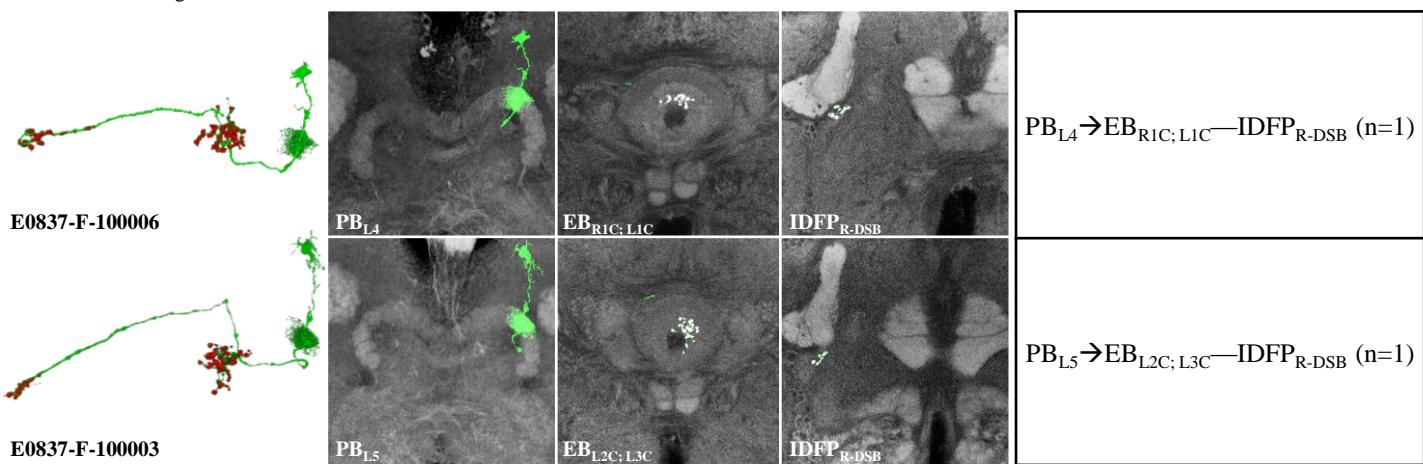
Class: PEI_L neurons

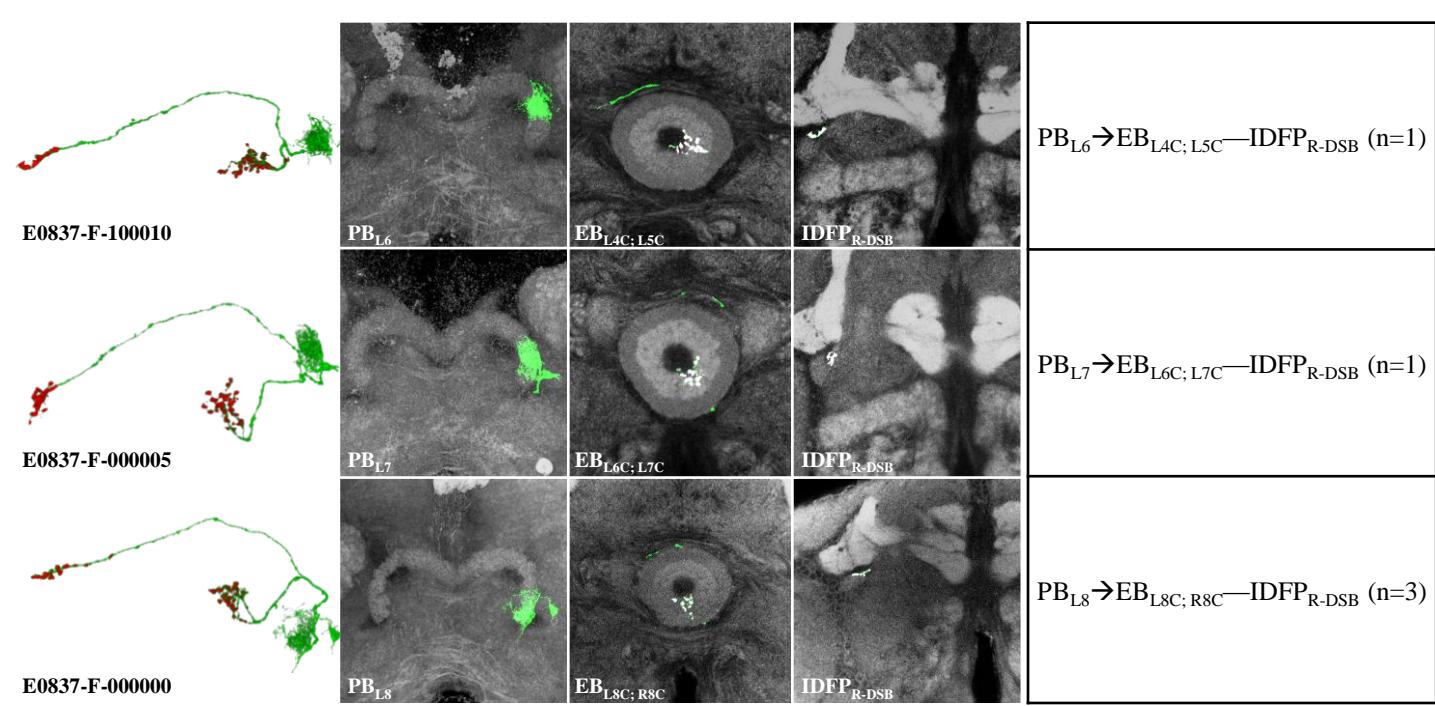
Family: $\text{PB}_{1\text{-glomerulus}} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{\text{C}} - \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-DSB}}$



Class: PEI_R neurons

Family: $\text{PB}_{1\text{-glomerulus}} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{\text{C}} - \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-DSB}}$



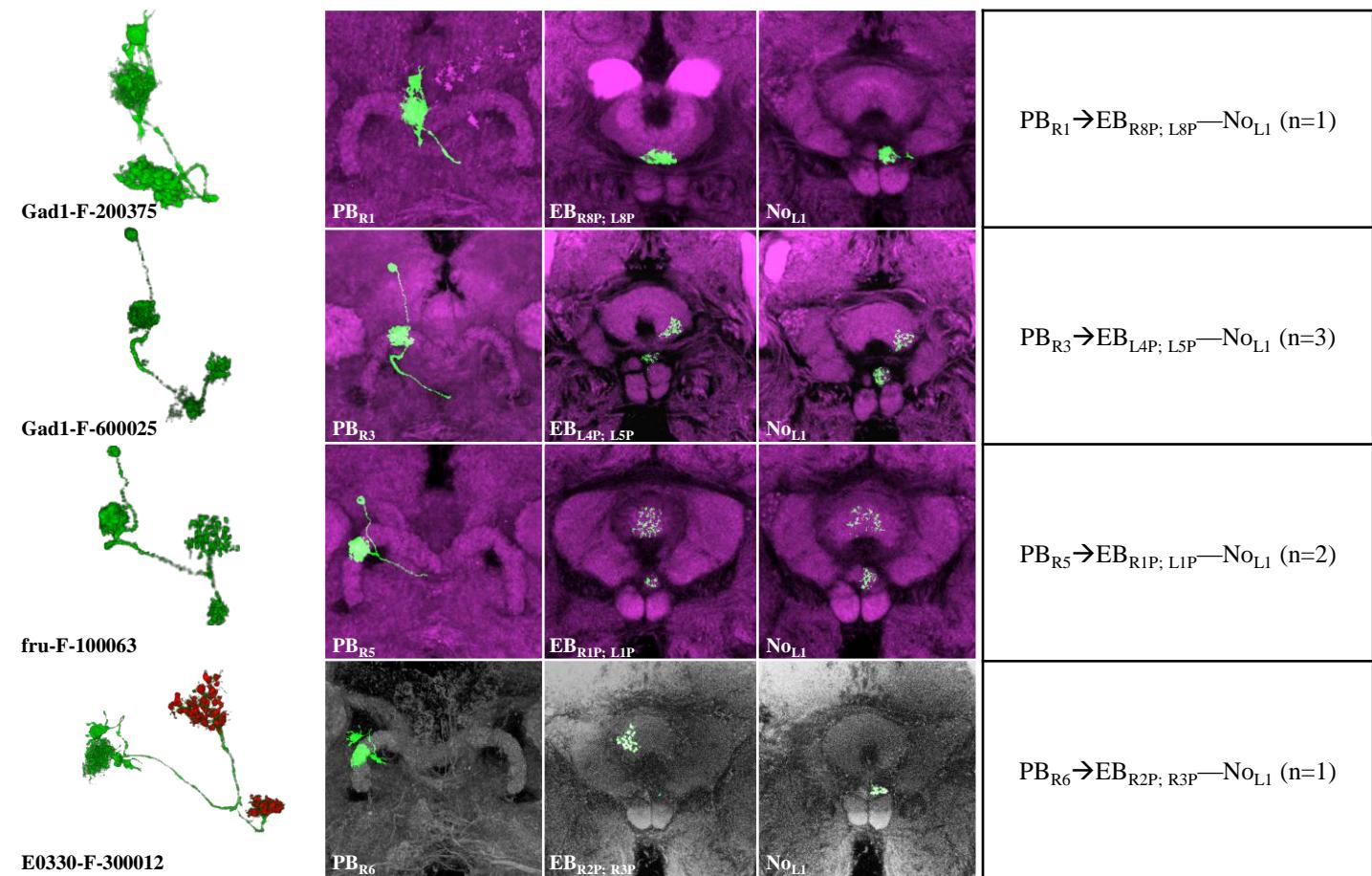


E6

Superclass: PEN neurons

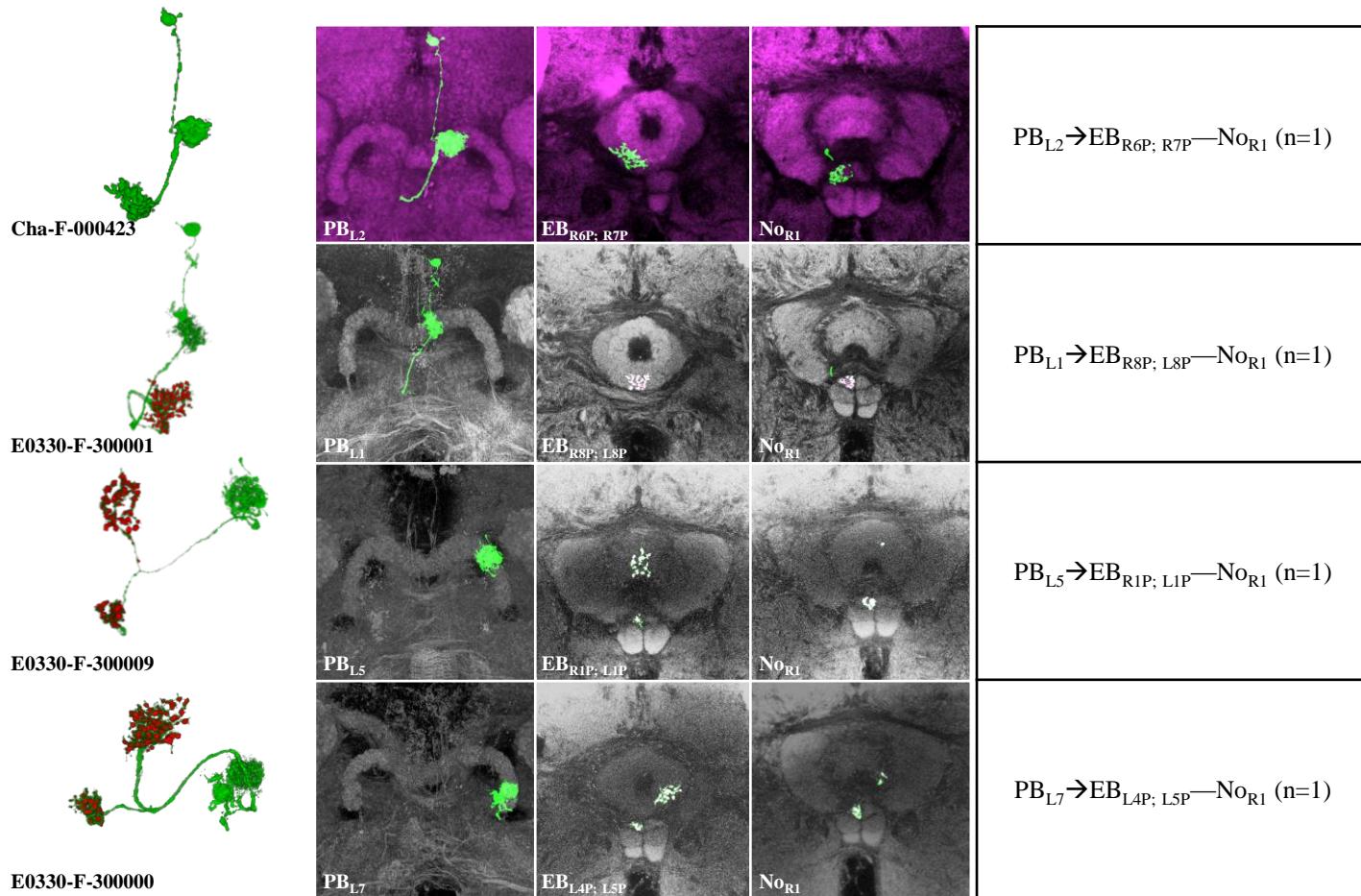
Class: PEN_L neurons

Family: PB_{1-globerulus} → EB_P → No_{L1}



Class: PEN_R neurons

Family: PB_{1-globerulus} → EB_P—No_{R1}

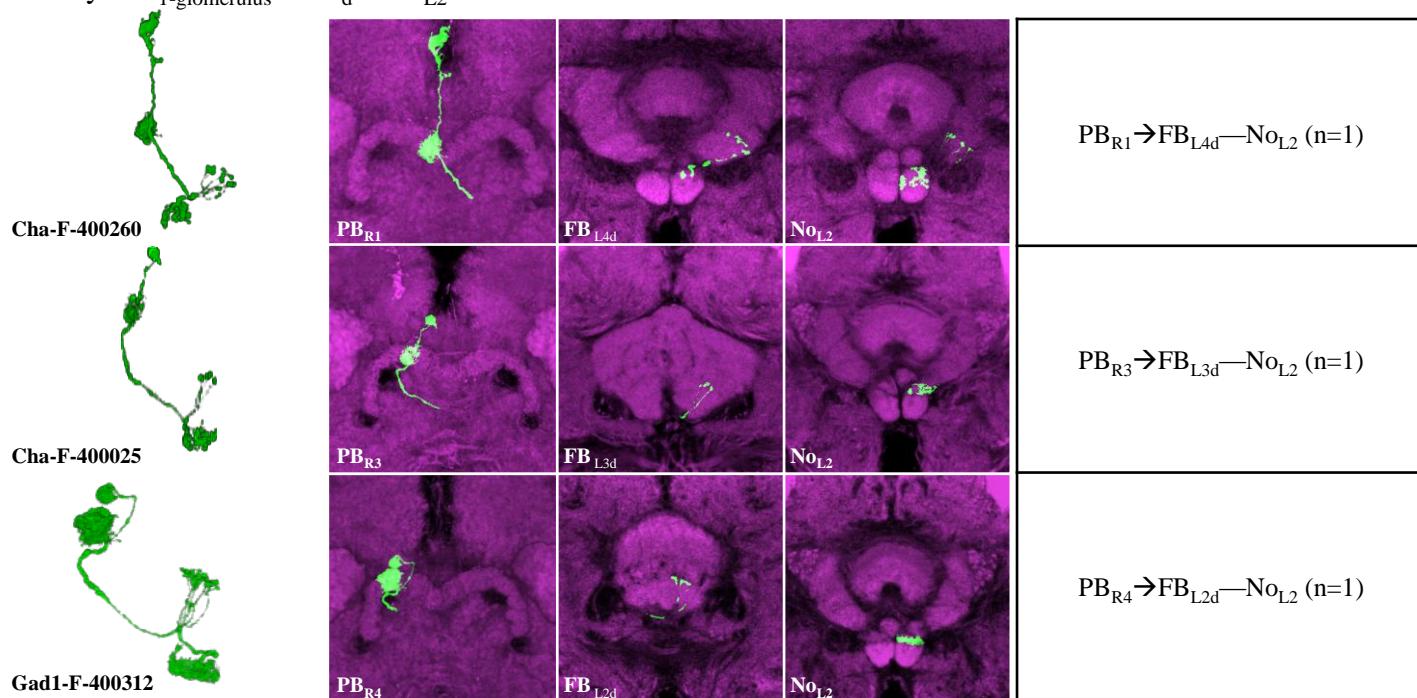


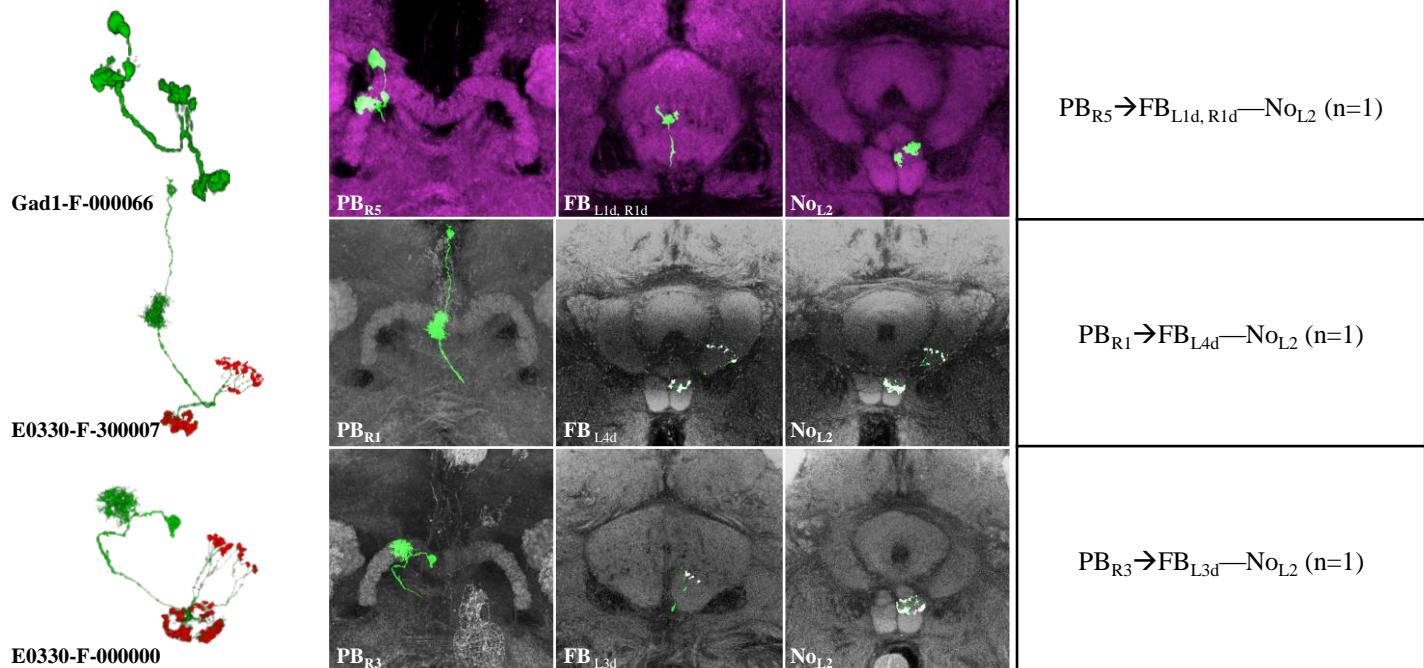
E7

Superclass: PFN neurons

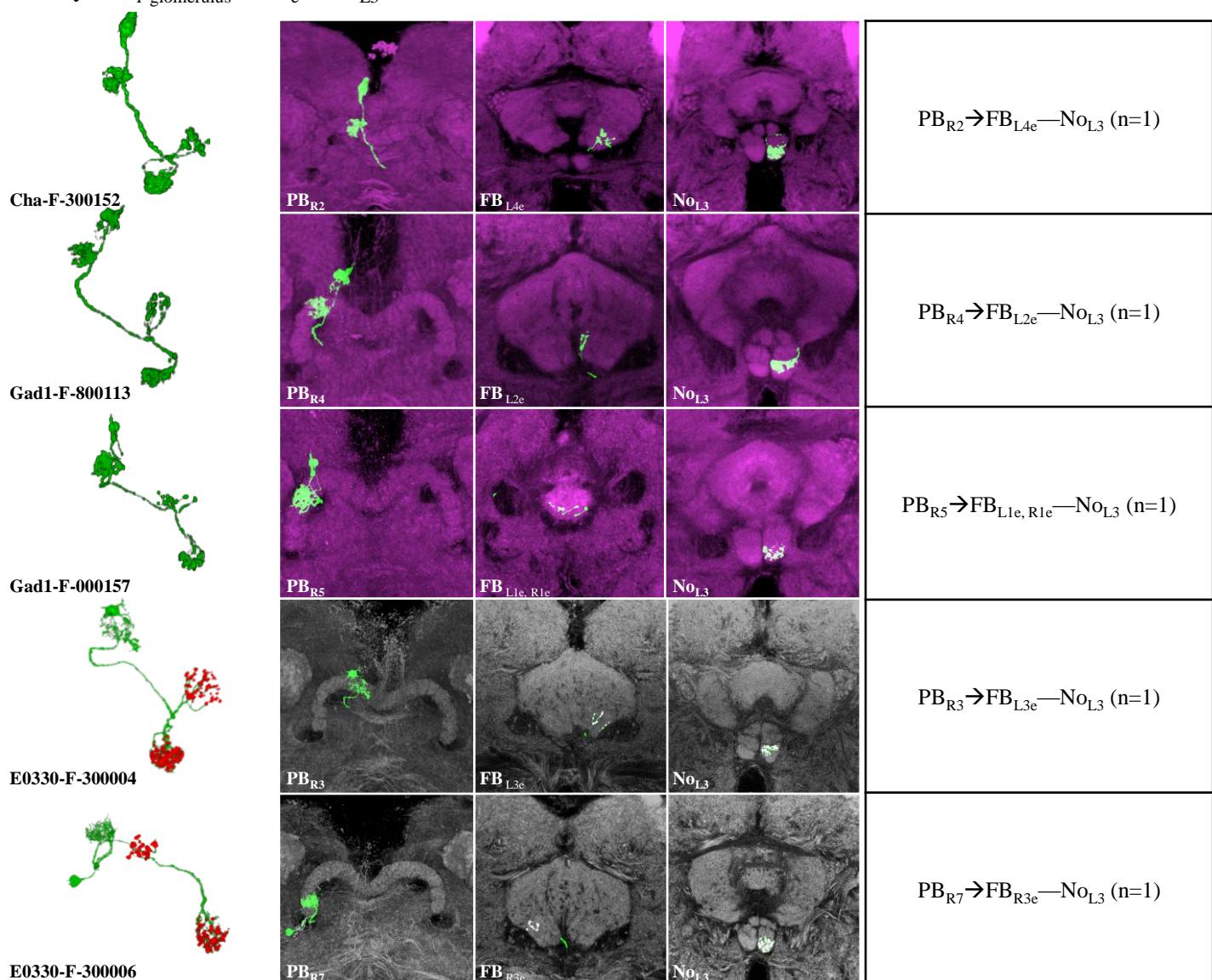
Class: PFN_L neurons

Family: PB_{1-globerulus} → FB_d—No_{L2}

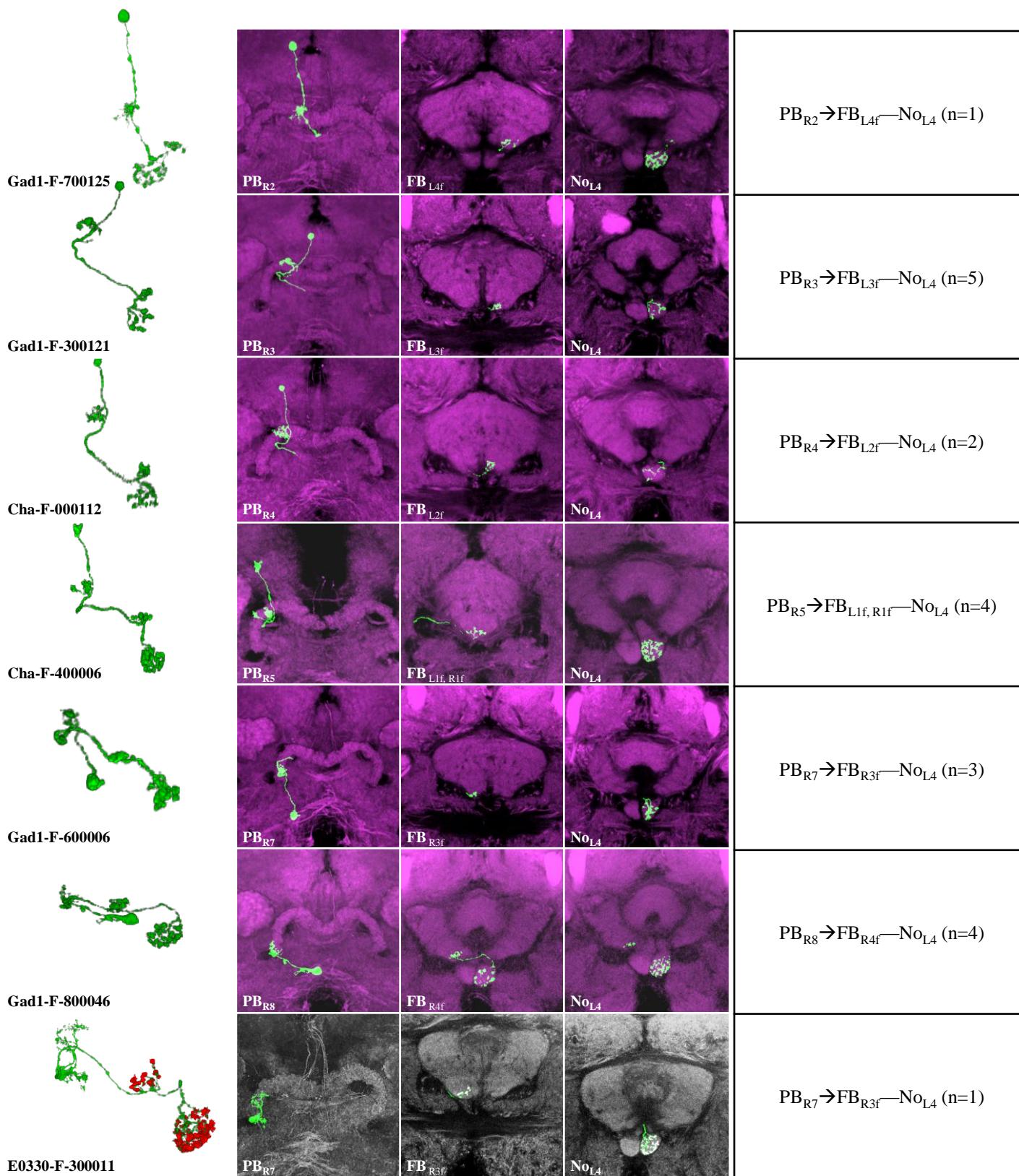




Family: $\text{PB}_{1\text{-glomerulus}} \rightarrow \text{FB}_e - \text{No}_{\text{L}3}$

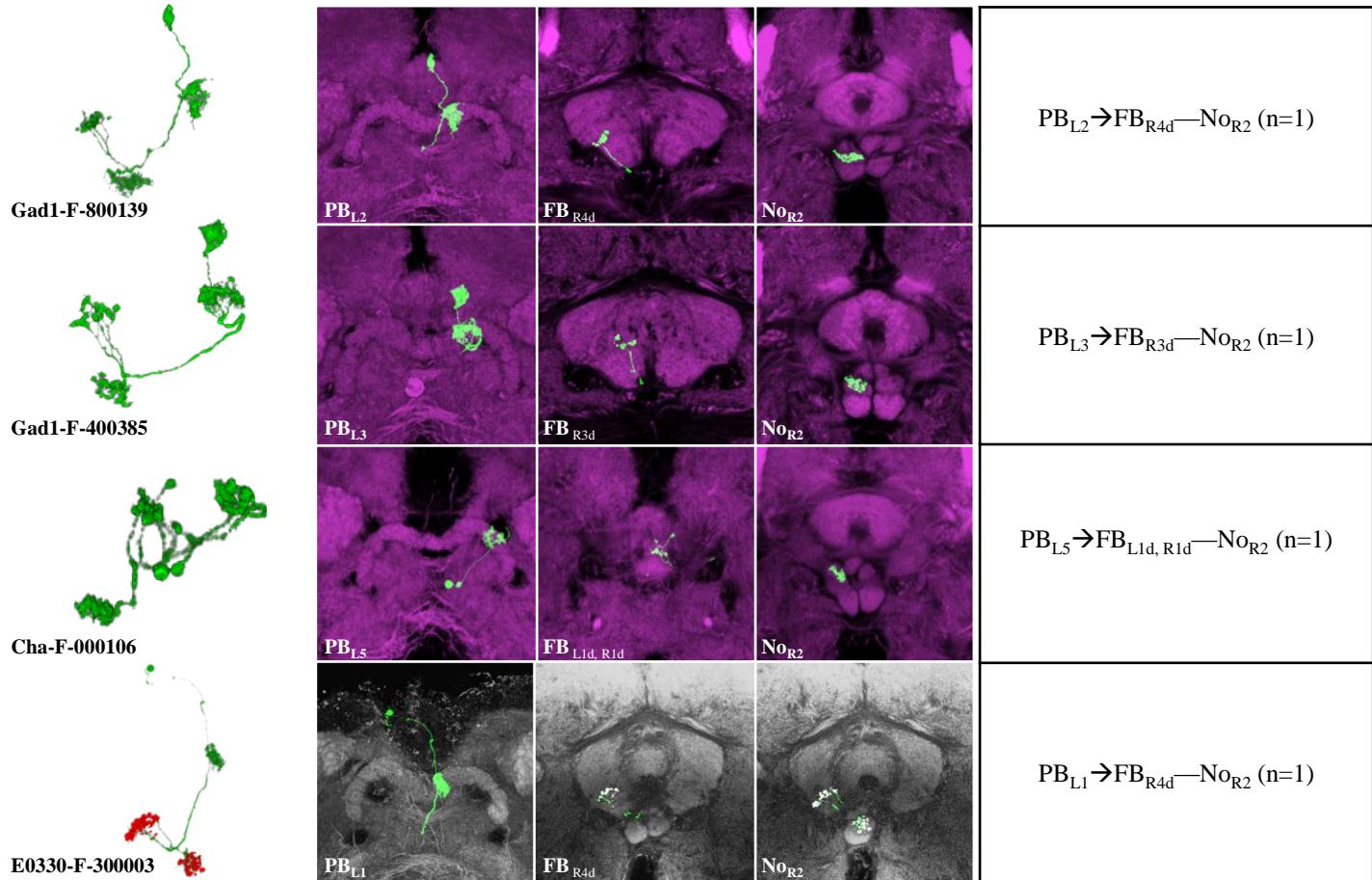


Family: PB_{1-globerulus} → FB_f—No_{L4}

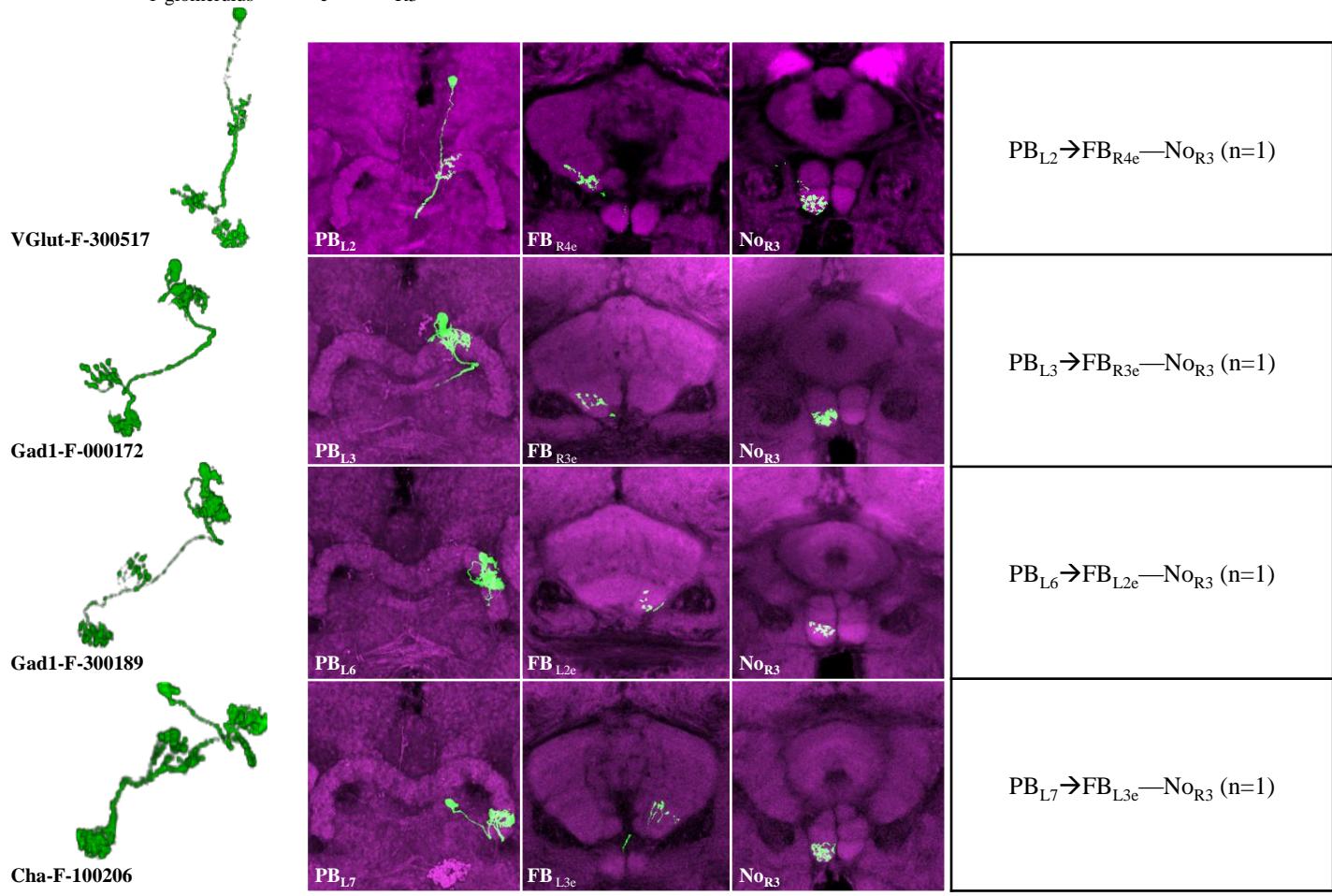


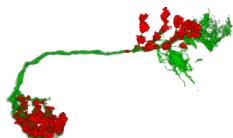
Class: PFN_R neurons

Family: PB_{1-globerulus} → FB_d—No_{R2}

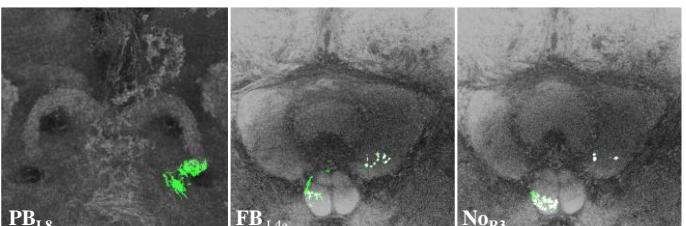
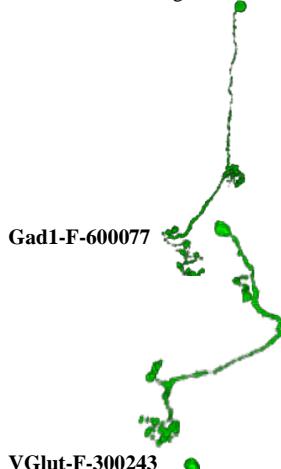


Family: PB_{1-globerulus} → FB_e—No_{R3}

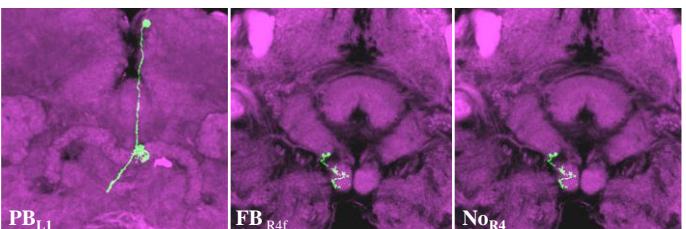




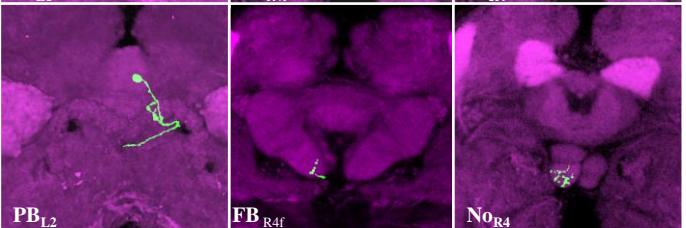
E0330-F-300008

 $PB_{L8} \rightarrow FB_{L4e} - No_{R3}$ (n=1)Family: $PB_{1\text{-glomerulus}} \rightarrow FB_f - No_{R4}$ 

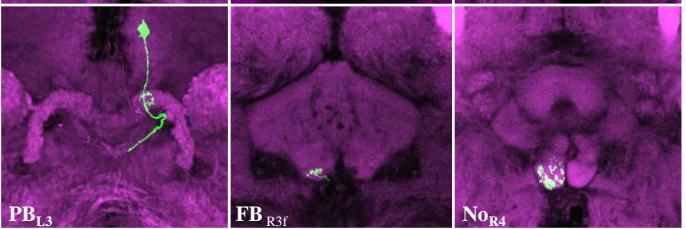
Gad1-F-600077

 $PB_{L1} \rightarrow FB_{R4f} - No_{R4}$ (n=2)

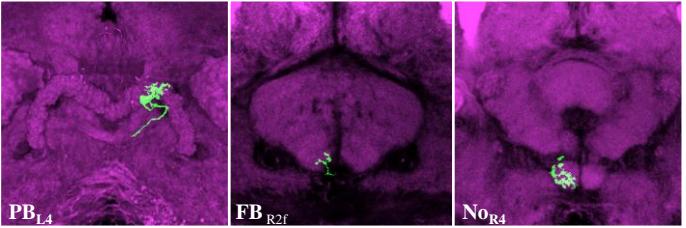
VGlut-F-300243

 $PB_{L2} \rightarrow FB_{R4f} - No_{R4}$ (n=1)

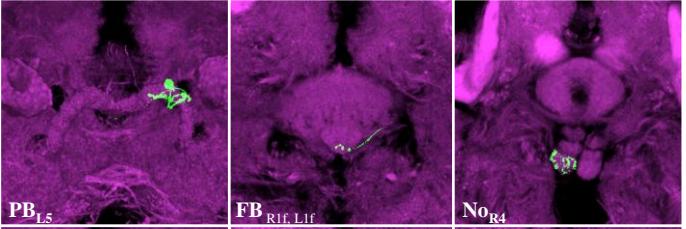
Gad1-F-400104

 $PB_{L3} \rightarrow FB_{R3f} - No_{R4}$ (n=4)

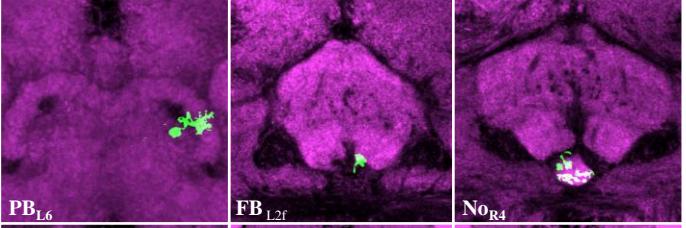
Cha-F-000023

 $PB_{L4} \rightarrow FB_{R2f} - No_{R4}$ (n=2)

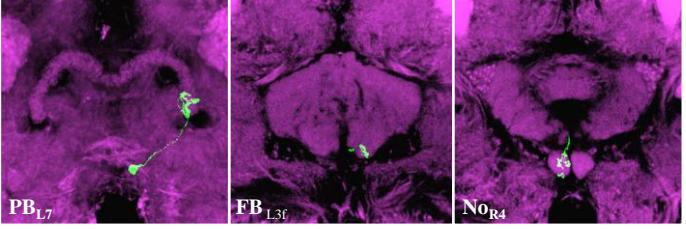
Gad1-F-000056

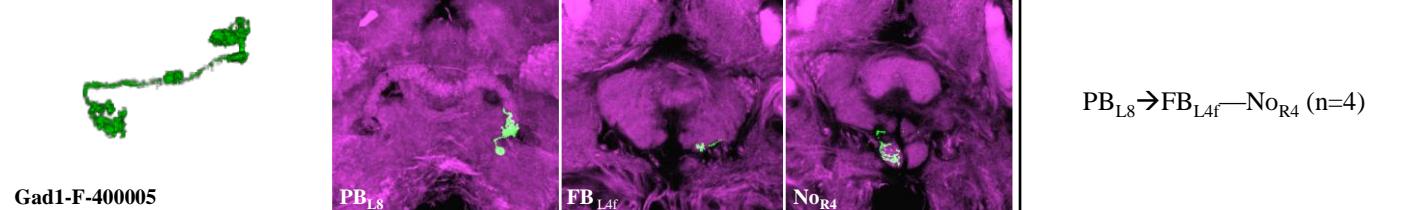
 $PB_{L5} \rightarrow FB_{R1f, L1f} - No_{R4}$ (n=6)

Cha-F-500285

 $PB_{L6} \rightarrow FB_{L2f} - No_{R4}$ (n=1)

Gad1-F-600003

 $PB_{L7} \rightarrow FB_{L3f} - No_{R4}$ (n=3)

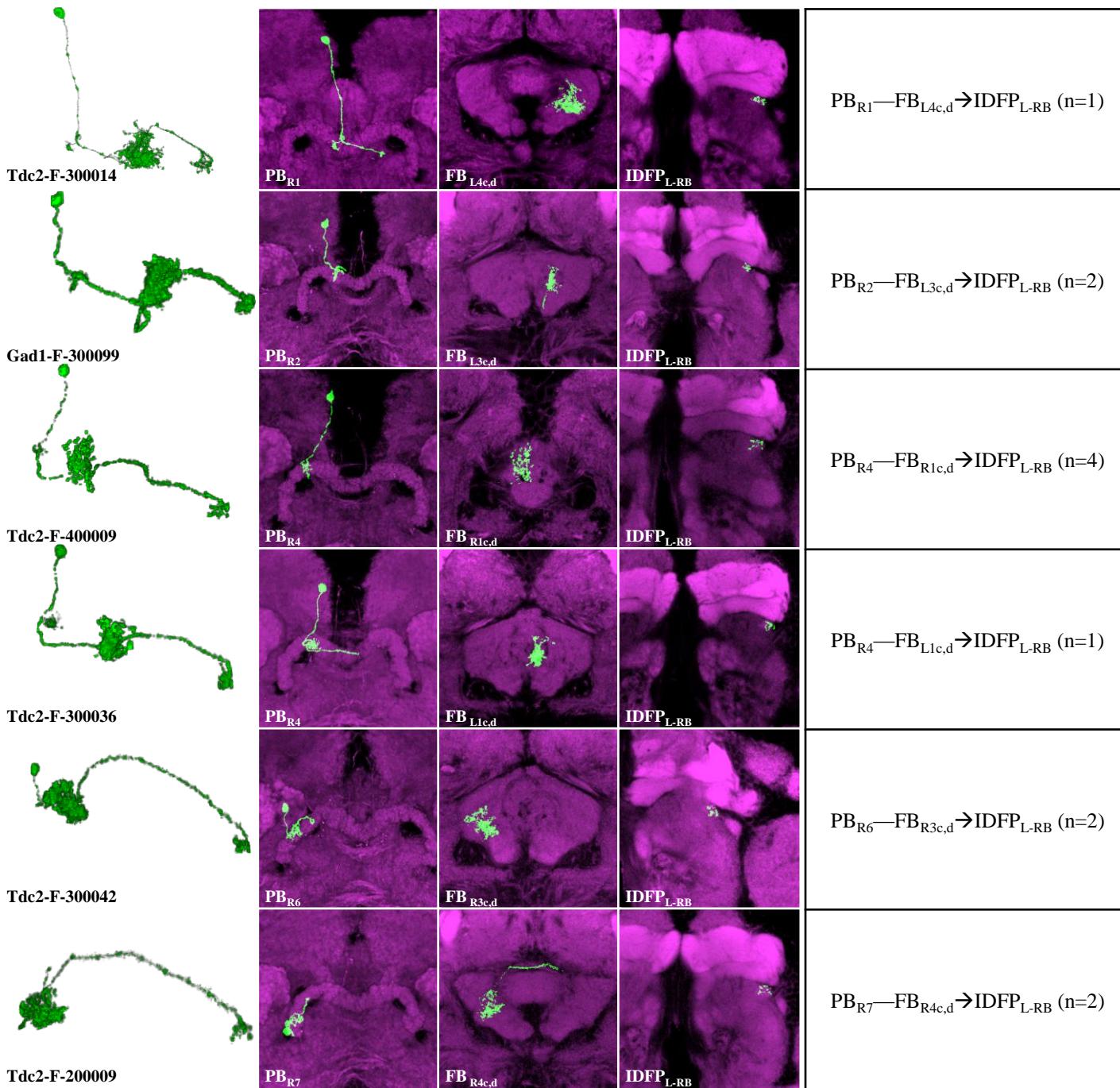


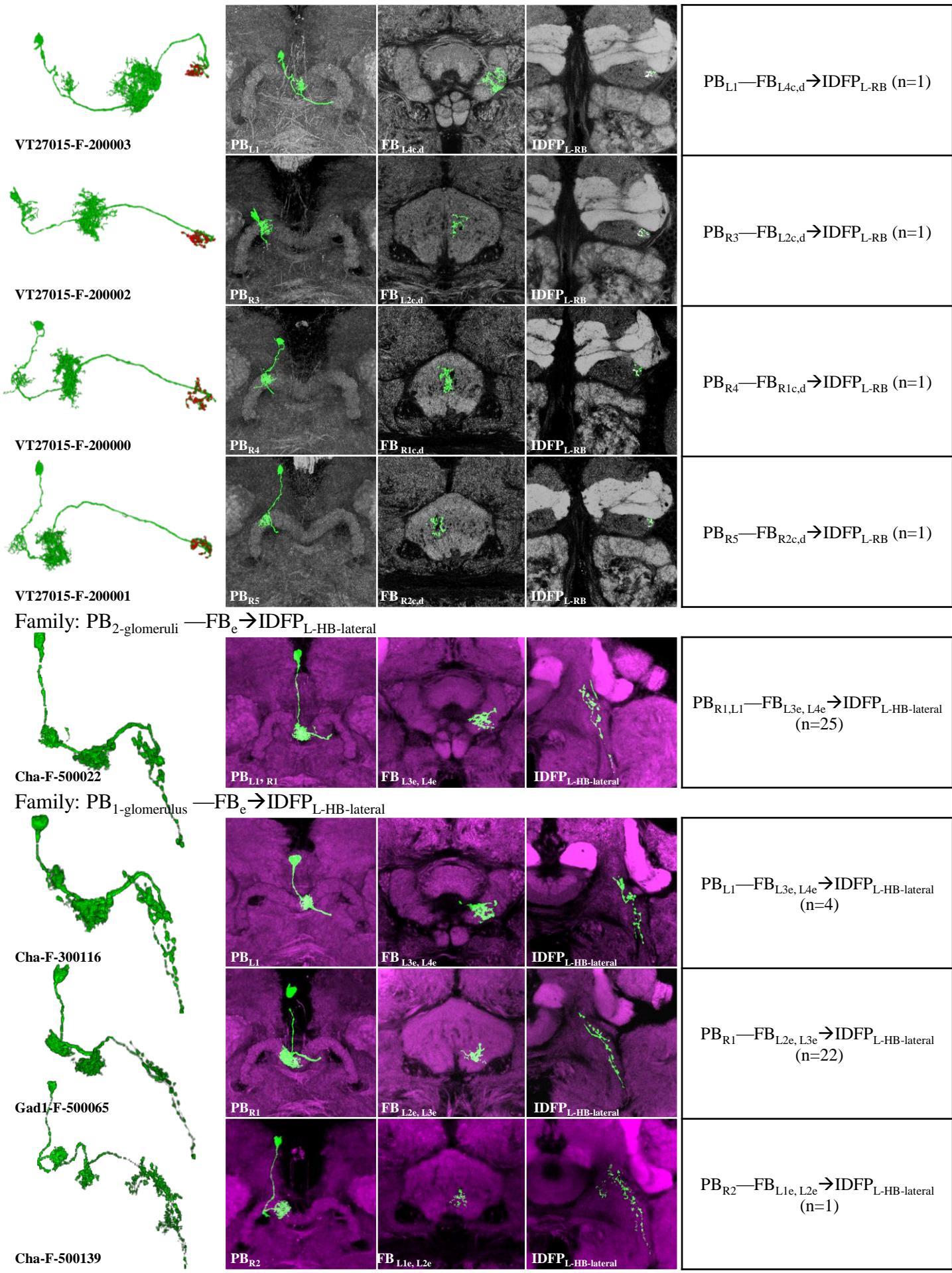
E8

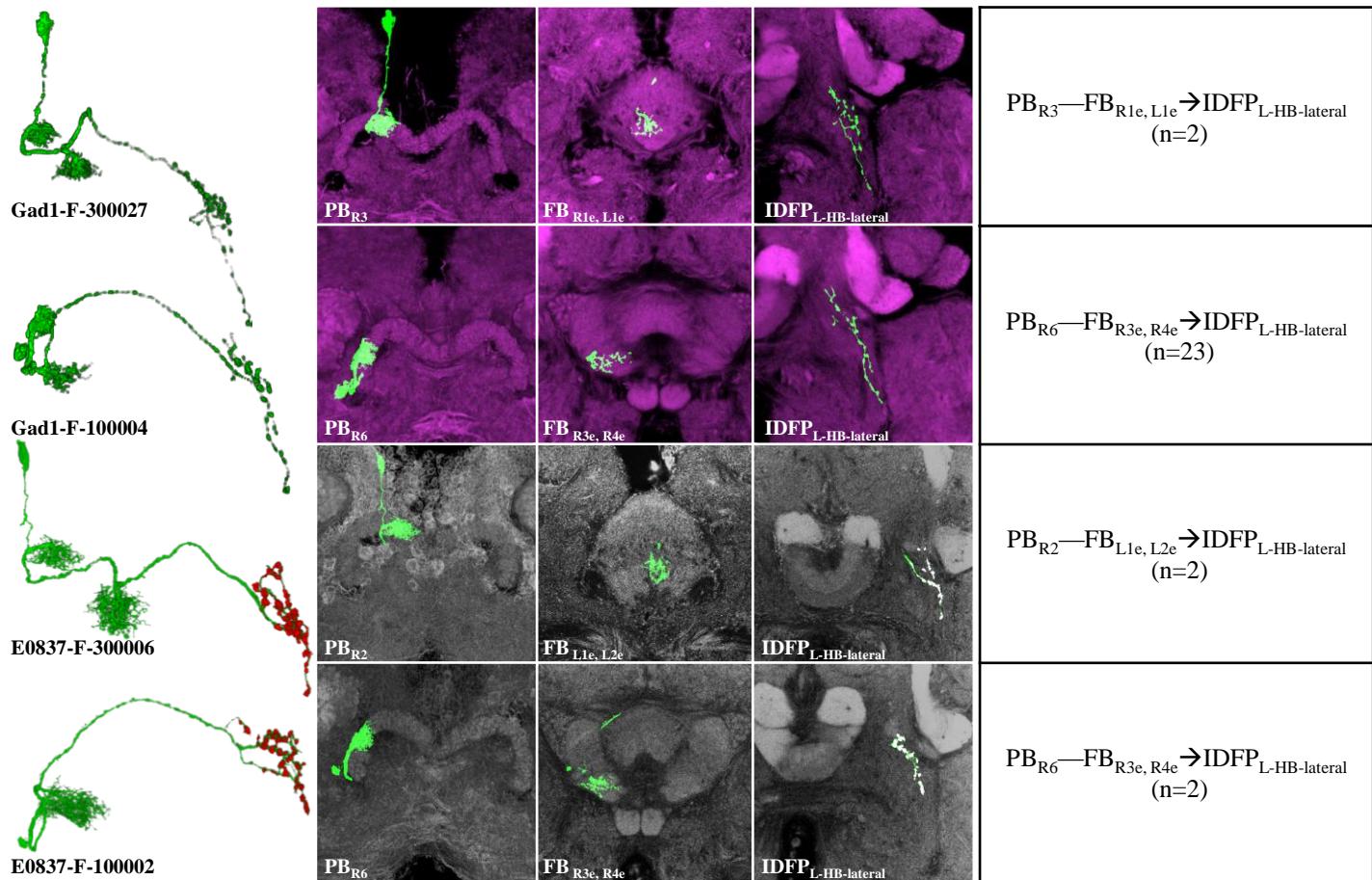
Superclass: PFI neurons

Class: PFI_L neurons

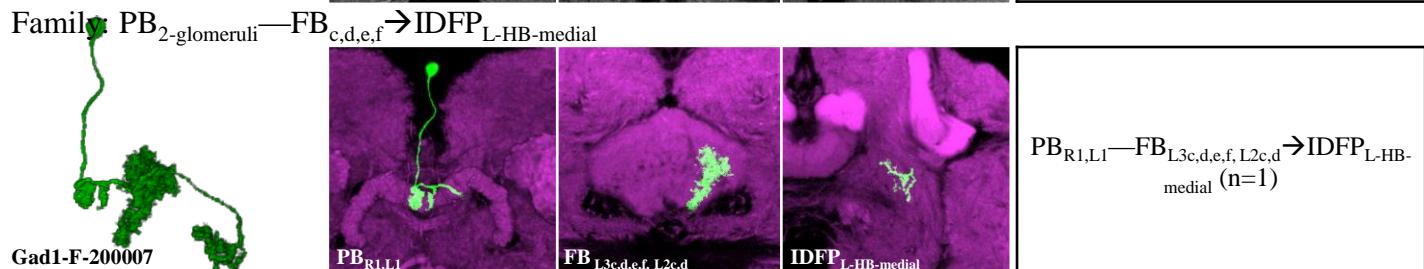
Family: PB_{1-glomerulus}—FB_{c,d}→IDFP_{L-RB}



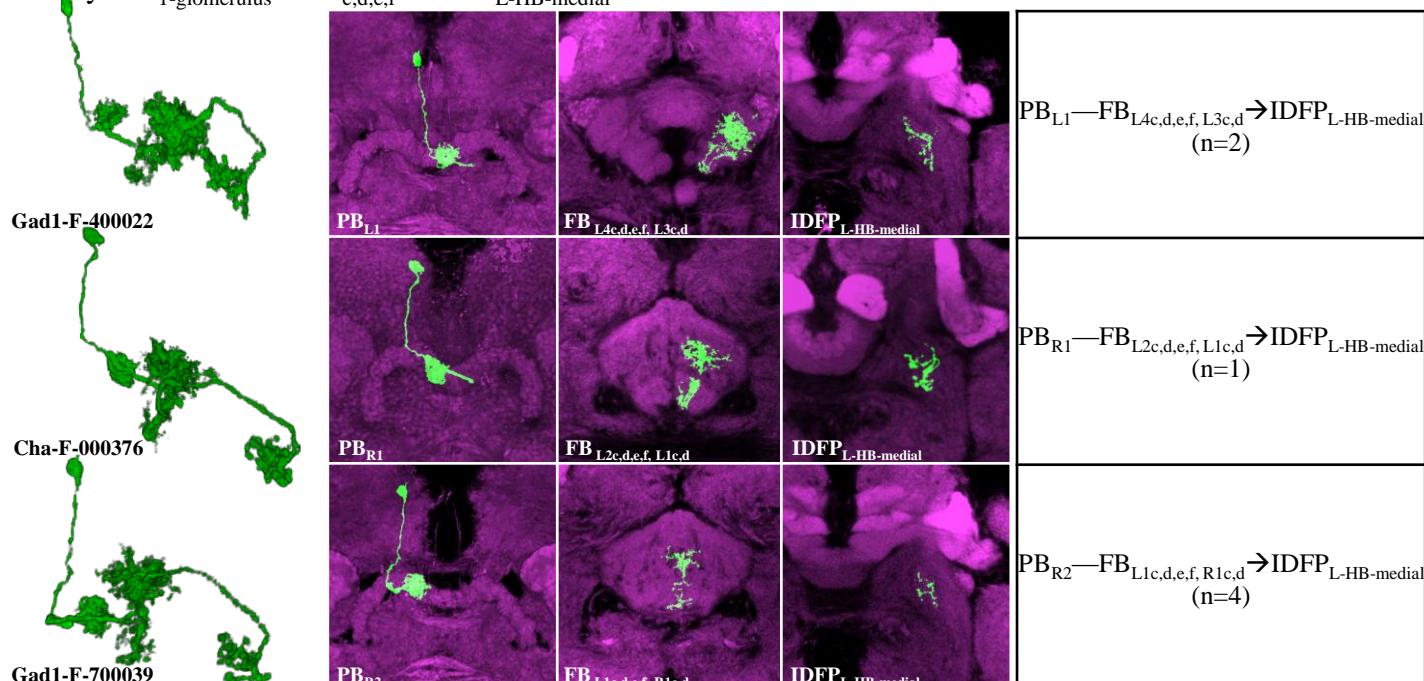




Family: PB₂-glomeruli—FB_{c,d,e,f} → IDFP_{L-HB-medial}



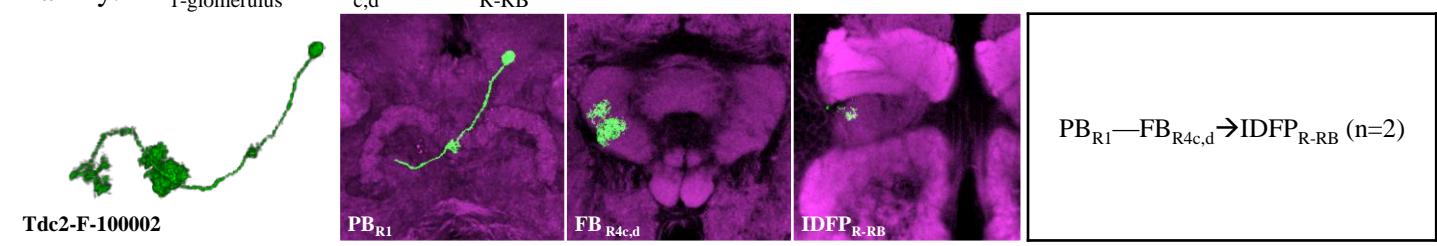
Family: PB₁-glomerulus—FB_{c,d,e,f} → IDFP_{L-HB-medial}

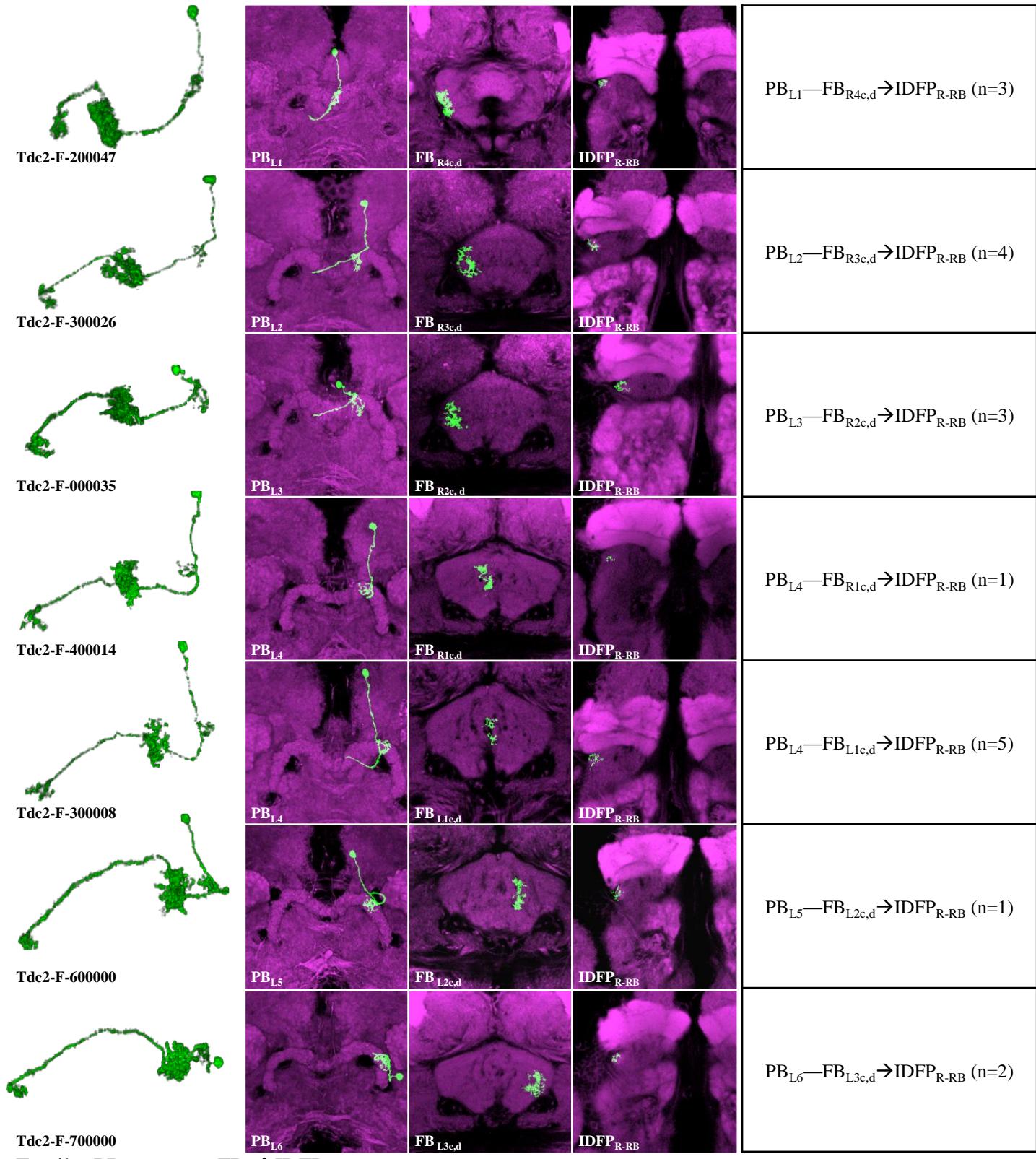


				PB _{R3} —FB _{R1c,d,e,f, R2c,d} →IDFP _{L-HB-medial} (n=2)
				PB _{R4} —FB _{R2c,d,e,f, R3c,d} →IDFP _{L-HB-medial} (n=1)
				PB _{R5} —FB _{R3c,d,e,f, R2c,d} →IDFP _{L-HB-medial} (n=4)
				PB _{R6} —FB _{R4c,d,e,f, R3c,d} →IDFP _{L-HB-medial} (n=34)
				PB _{L1} —FB _{B_L4c,d,e,f, L3c,d} →IDFP _{L-HB-medial} (n=1)
				PB _{R1} —FB _{L2c,d,e,f, L1c,d} →IDFP _{L-HB-medial} (n=1)
				PB _{R5} —FB _{R3c,d,e,f, R2c,d} →IDFP _{L-HB-medial} (n=2)

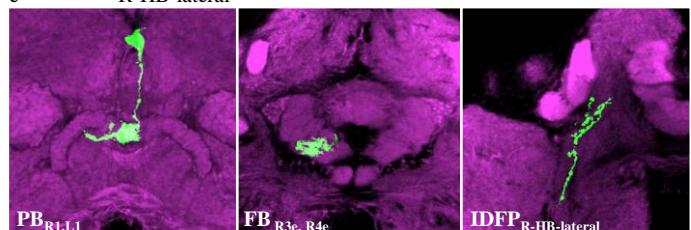
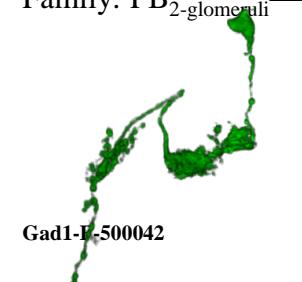
Class: PFI_R neurons

Family: PB_{1-globerulus}—FB_{c,d}→IDFP_{R-RB}

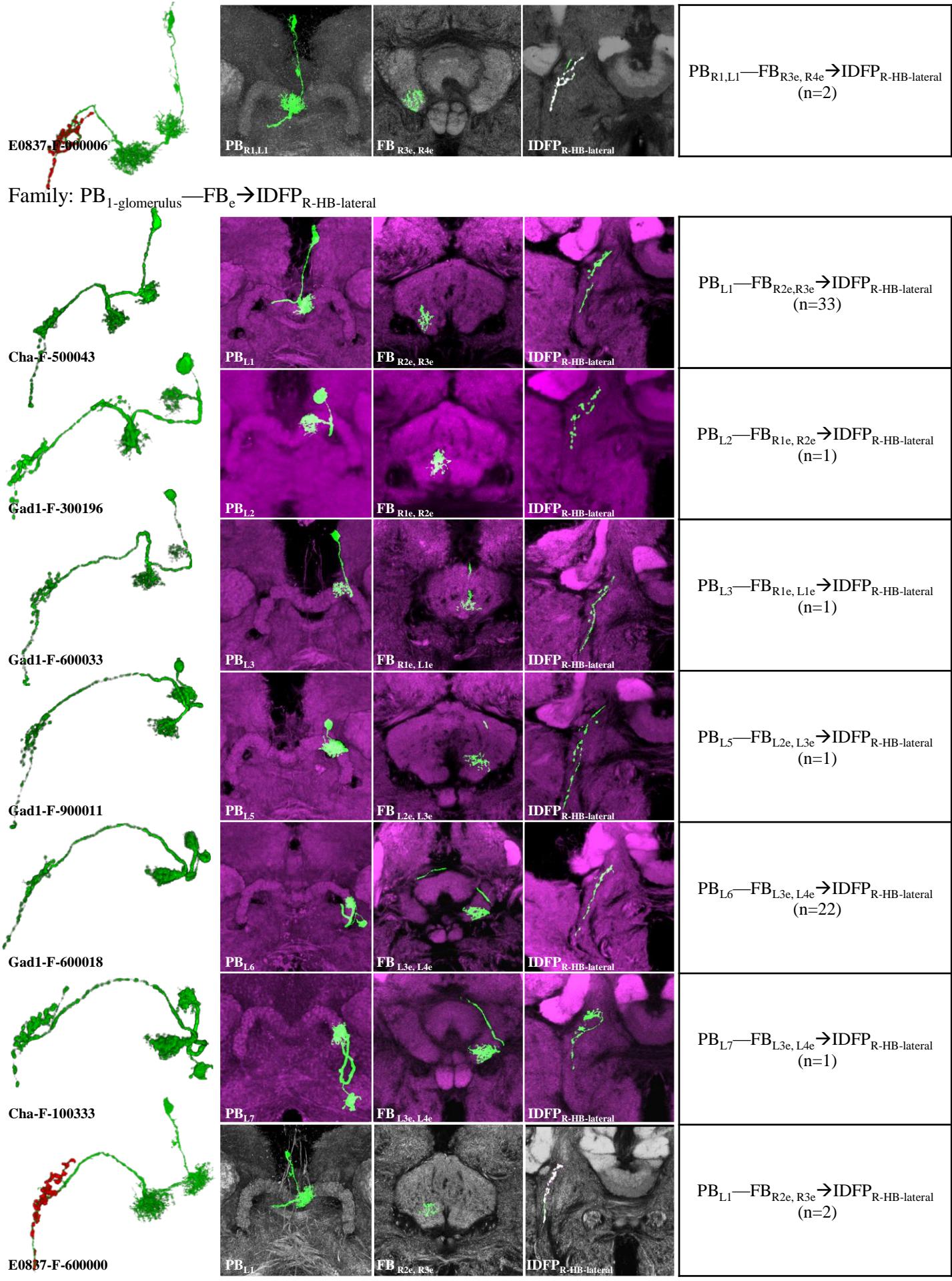


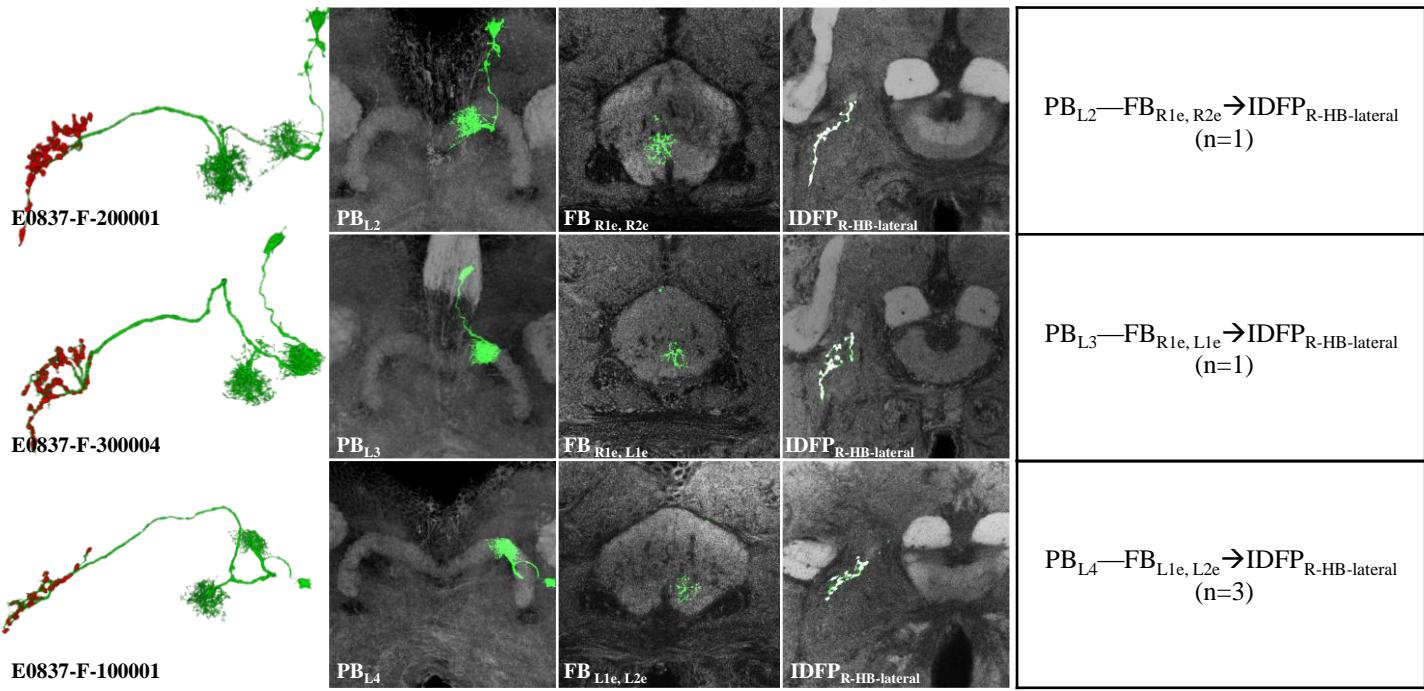


Family: PB_{2-glo}—FB_e→IDFP_{R-HB-lateral}

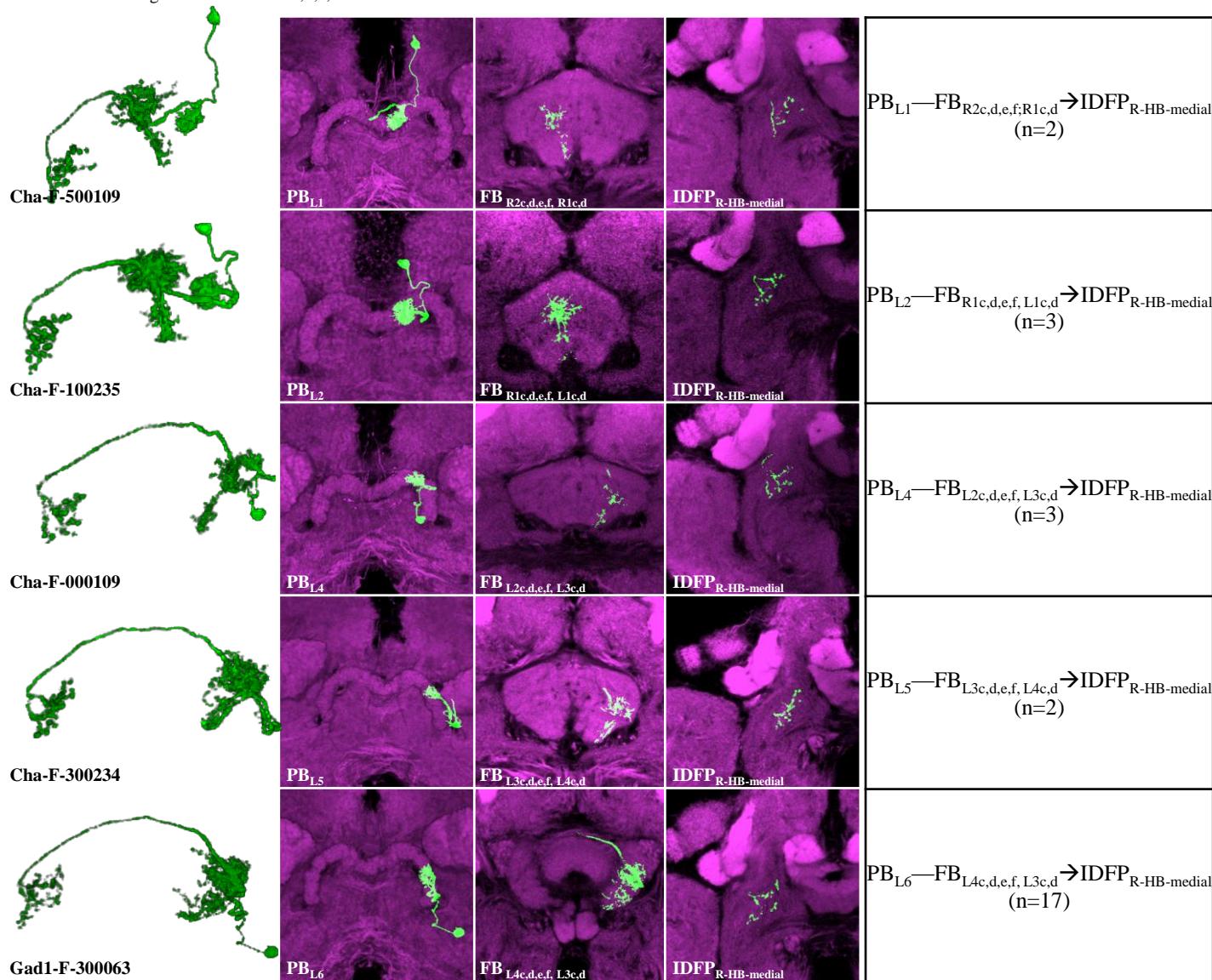


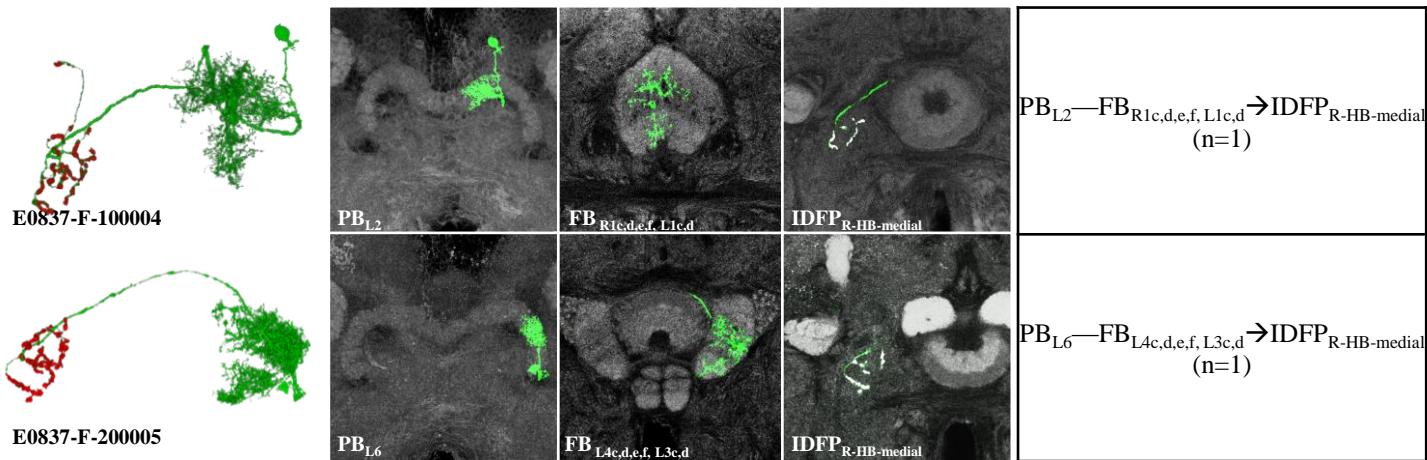
PB_{R1,L1}—FB_{R3e,R4e}→IDFP_{R-HB-lateral} (n=23)





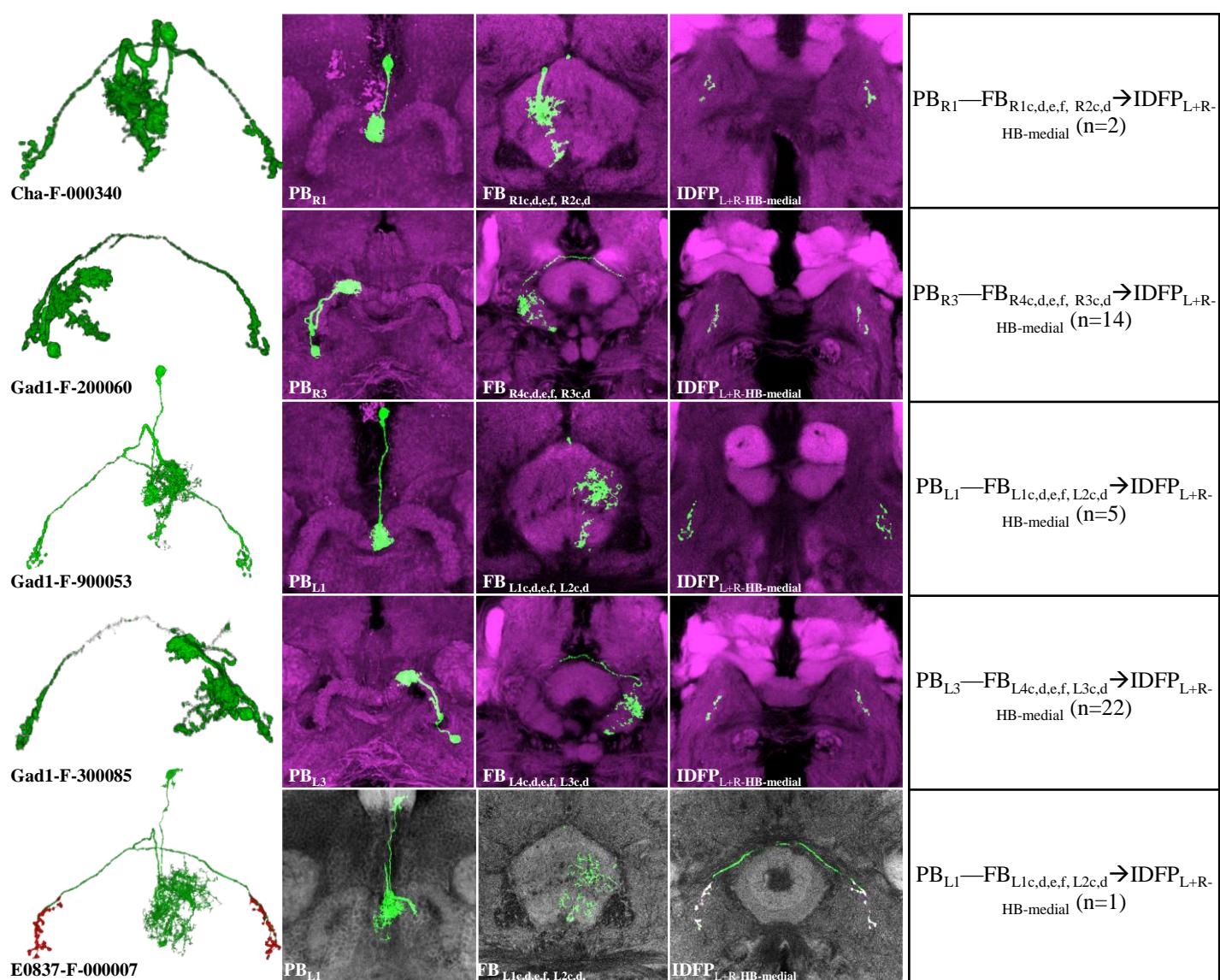
Family: PB_{1-glomerulus}—FB_{c,d,e,f}→IDFP_{R-HB-medial}





Class: PFI_{L+R} neurons

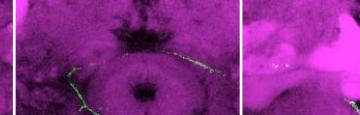
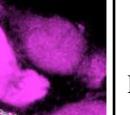
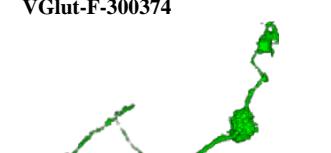
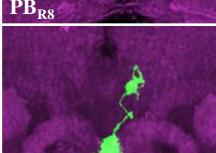
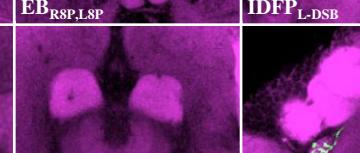
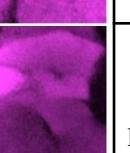
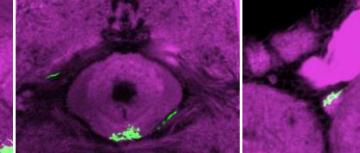
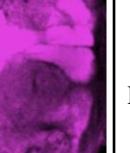
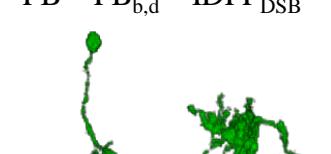
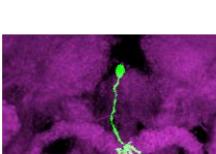
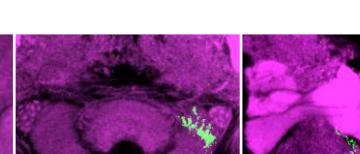
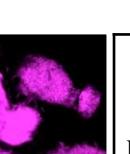
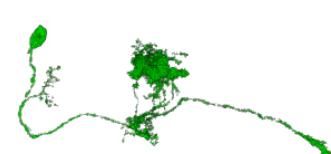
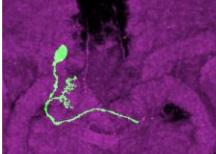
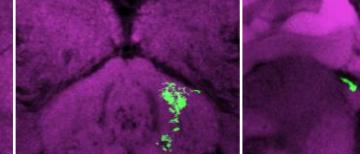
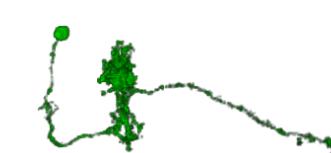
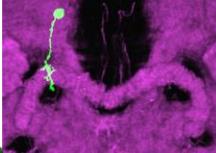
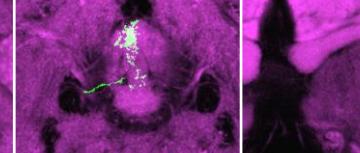
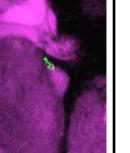
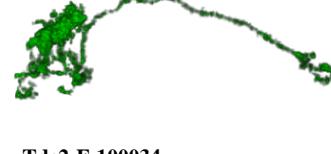
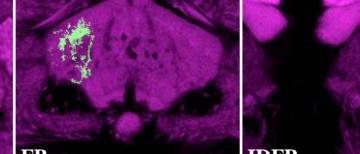
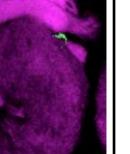
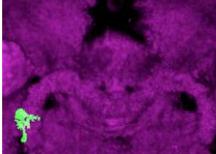
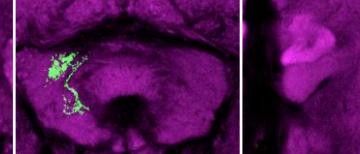
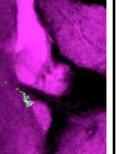
Family: PB_{1-globerulus}—FB_{c,d,e,f}→IDFP_{L+R-HB-medial}

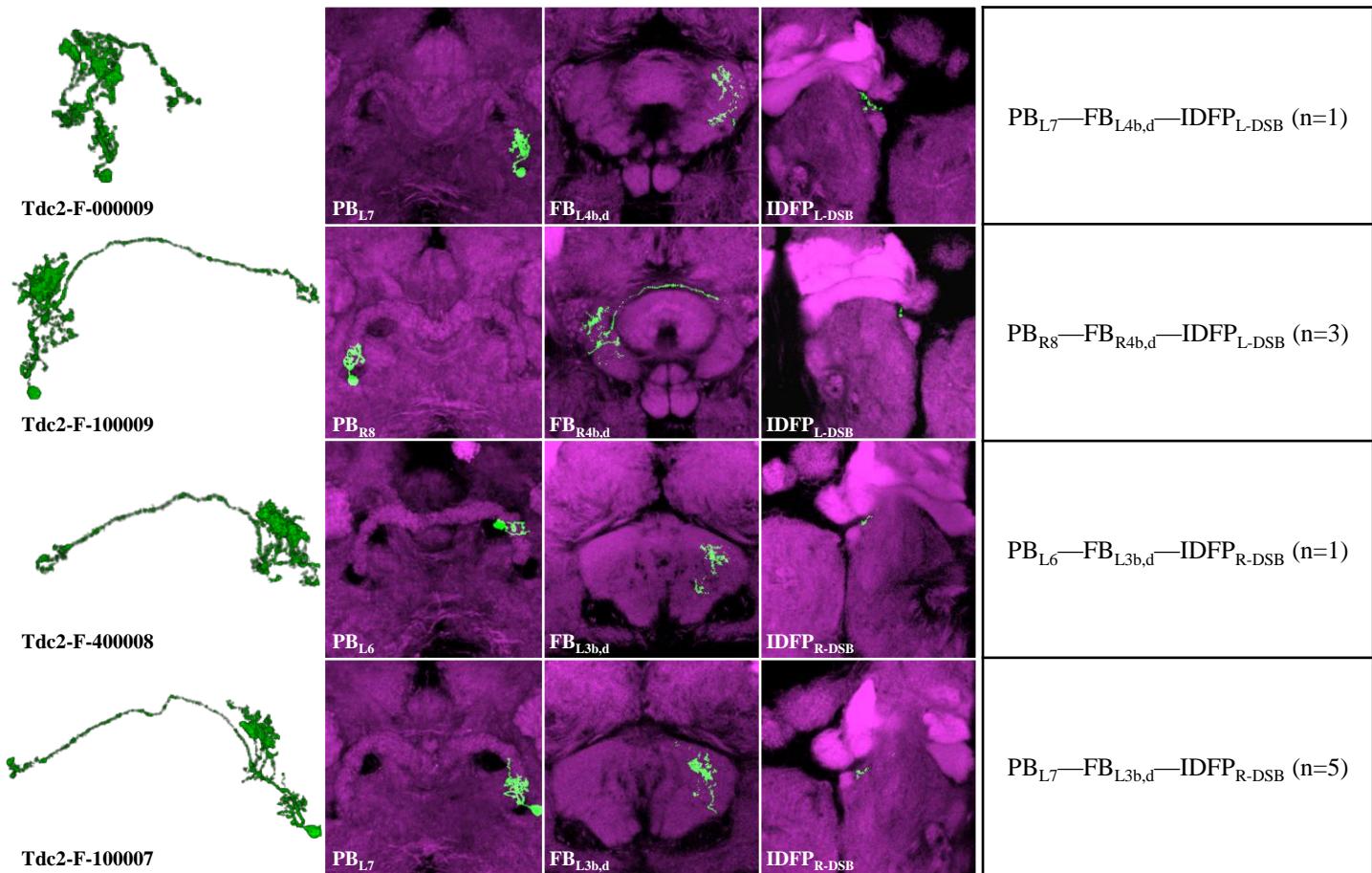


E9

Polarity unidentified neurons

PB—EB_P—IDFP_{DSB}

				PB _{R8} —EB _{R8P,L8P} —IDFP _{L-DSB} (n=1)
				PB _{L1} —EB _{R8P,L8P} —IDFP _{R-DSB} (n=1)
				PB _{L8} —EB _{R8P,L8P} —IDFP _{R-DSB} (n=1)
PB—FB _{b,d} —IDFP _{DSB}				
				PB _{R1,L1} —FB _{L4b,d} —IDFP _{L-DSB} (n=2)
				PB _{R3} —FB _{L2b,d} —IDFP _{L-DSB} (n=1)
				PB _{R4} —FB _{R1b,d} —IDFP _{L-DSB} (n=1)
				PB _{R6} —FB _{R3b,d} —IDFP _{L-DSB} (n=3)
				PB _{R7} —FB _{R4b,d} —IDFP _{L-DSB} (n=6)



F

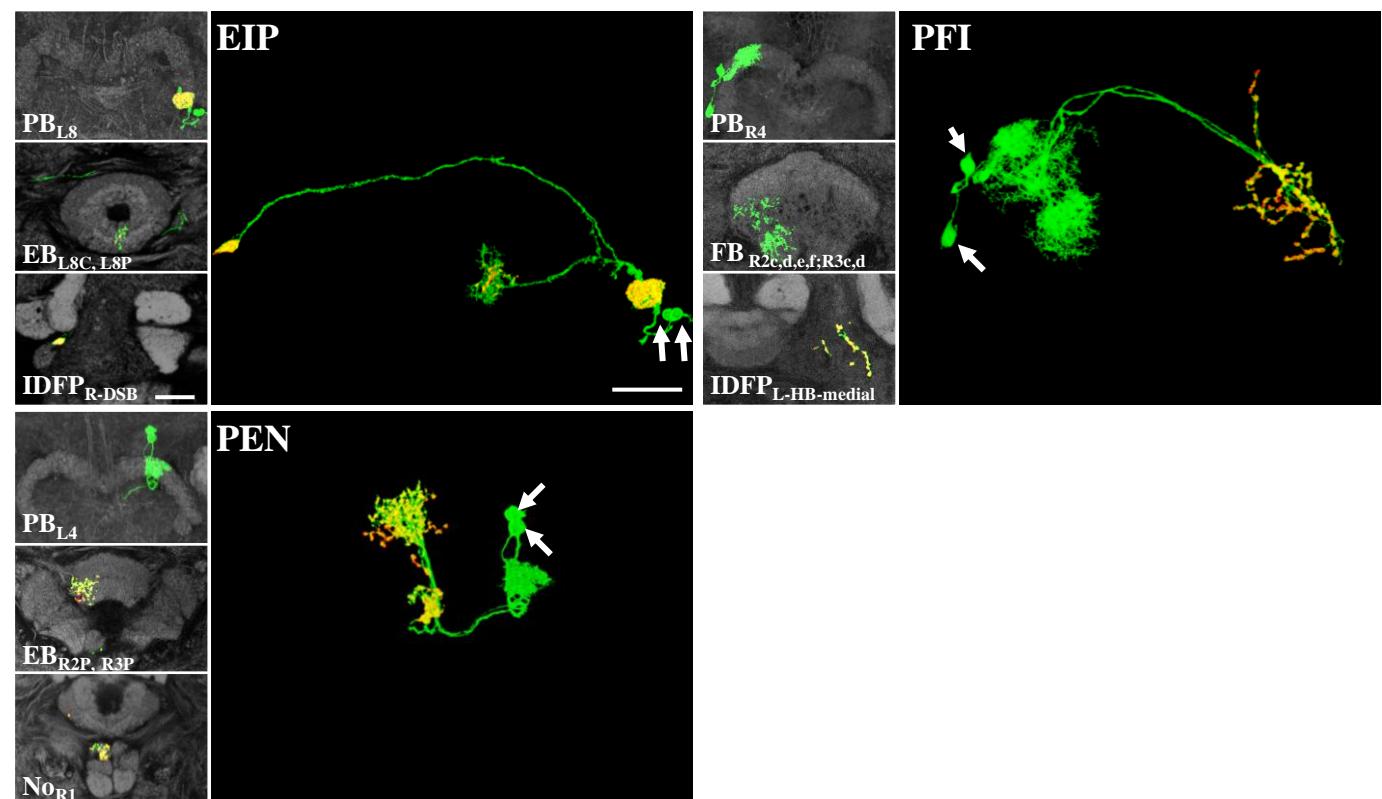
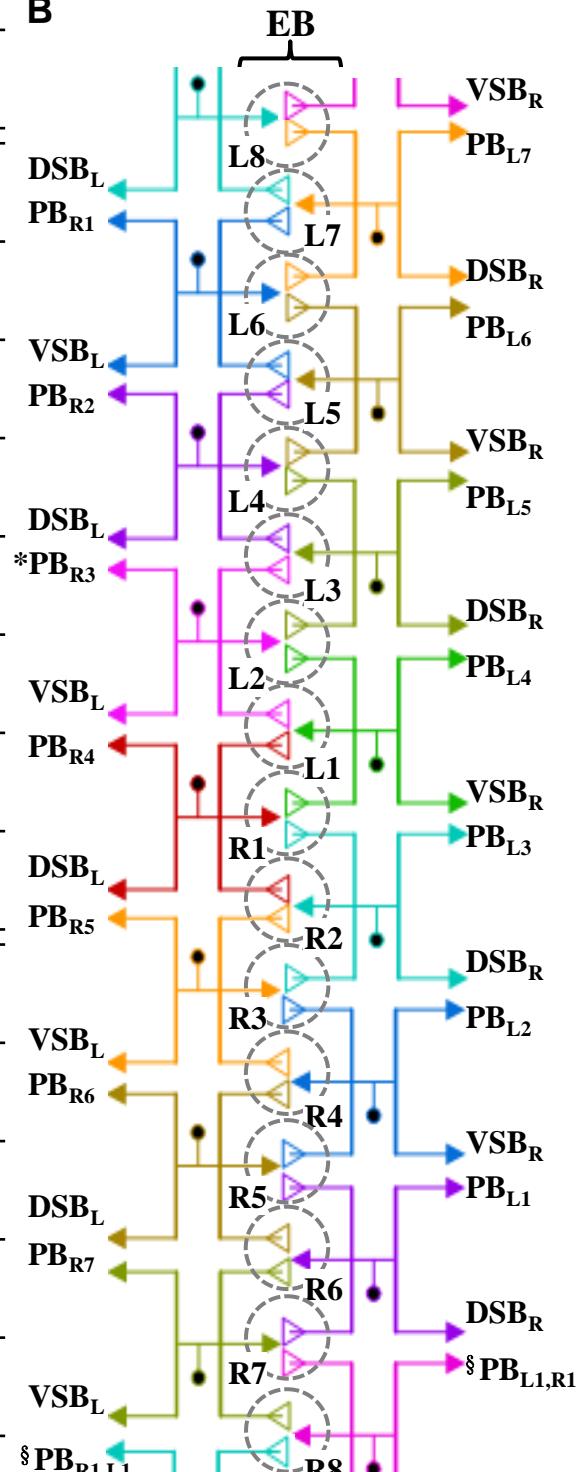
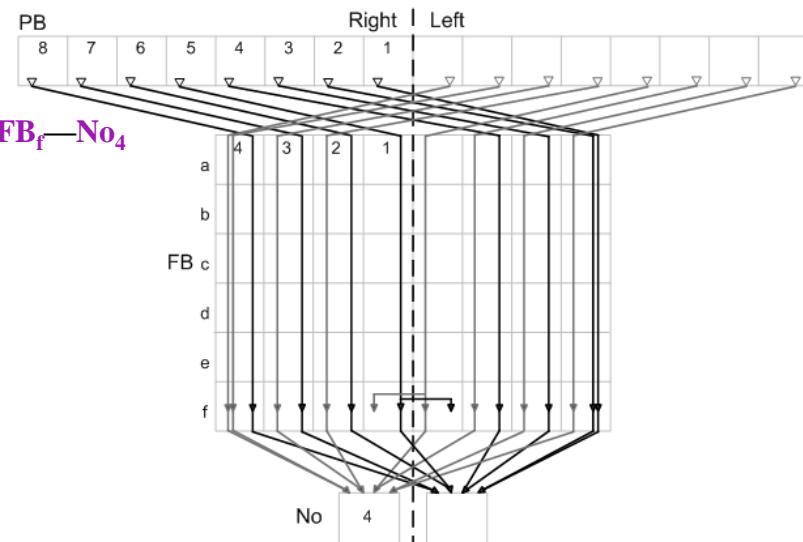


Figure S2. Characterization of *Gal4* Lines Used in Single Cell Analysis, Related to Figure 2

A

$\$EB_{R7C,O,P;L8C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{R8C,O,P} - IDFP_{R-DSB} - PB_{L1,R1}$	
$\$EB_{L7C,O,P;R8C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{L8C,O,P} - IDFP_{L-DSB} - PB_{R1,L1}$	
$EB_{L5C,O,P;L7C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{L6C,O,P} - IDFP_{L-VSB} - PB_{R1}$	
$EB_{L3C,O,P;L5C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{L4C,O,P} - IDFP_{L-DSB} - PB_{R2}$	
$*EB_{L1C,O,P;L3C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{L2C,O,P} - IDFP_{L-VSB} - PB_{R3}$	
$EB_{R2C,O,P;L1C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{R1C,O,P} - IDFP_{L-DSB} - PB_{R4}$	
$EB_{R4C,O,P;R2C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{R3C,O,P} - IDFP_{L-VSB} - PB_{R5}$	
$EB_{R6C,O,P;R4C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{R5C,O,P} - IDFP_{L-DSB} - PB_{R6}$	
$EB_{R8C,O,P;R6C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{R7C,O,P} - IDFP_{L-VSB} - PB_{R7}$	
$EB_{R8C,P} \rightarrow EB_{R8C,P} - IDFP_{L-DSB} - PB_{R8}$	
$EB_{R5C,O,P;R7C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{R6C,O,P} - IDFP_{R-VSB} - PB_{L1}$	
$EB_{R3C,O,P;R5C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{R4C,O,P} - IDFP_{R-DSB} - PB_{L2}$	
$EB_{R1C,O,P;R3C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{R2C,O,P} - IDFP_{R-VSB} - PB_{L3}$	
$EB_{L2C,O,P;R1C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{L1C,O,P} - IDFP_{R-DSB} - PB_{L4}$	
$EB_{L4C,O,P;L2C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{L3C,O,P} - IDFP_{R-VSB} - PB_{L5}$	
$EB_{L6C,O,P;L4C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{L5C,O,P} - IDFP_{R-DSB} - PB_{L6}$	
$EB_{L8C,O,P;L6C,O,P} \rightarrow EB_{L7C,O,P} - IDFP_{R-VSB} - PB_{L7}$	
$EB_{L8C,P} \rightarrow EB_{L8C,P} - IDFP_{R-DSB} - PB_{L8}$	

B**Figure S3. EIP Circuits, Related to Figure 4**

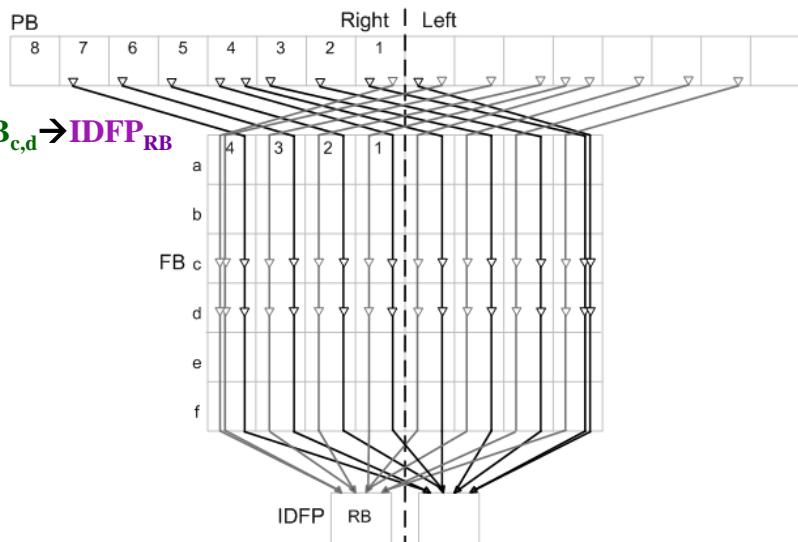
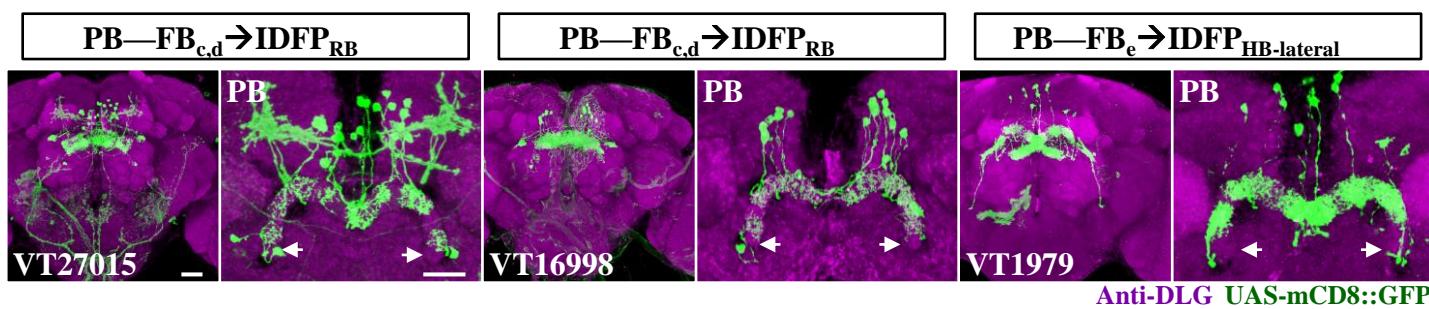
A**B**

 PB_{R1}	$\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L7C,L6C} - \text{IDFP}_{L\text{-DSB}}$	 PB_{L1}	$*\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R7C,R6C} - \text{IDFP}_{R\text{-DSB}}$
	$\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R8P,L8P} - \text{No}_{L1}$		$\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L8P,R8P} - \text{No}_{R1}$
	$\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L4d} - \text{No}_{L2}$		$\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R4d} - \text{No}_{R2}$
	$*\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L4e} - \text{No}_{L3}$		$*\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R4e} - \text{No}_{R3}$
	$*\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L4f} - \text{No}_{L4}$		$\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R4f} - \text{No}_{R4}$
 PB_{R2}	$*\text{PB}_{R2} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L5C,L4C} - \text{IDFP}_{L\text{-DSB}}$	 PB_{L2}	$*\text{PB}_{L2} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R5C,R4C} - \text{IDFP}_{R\text{-DSB}}$
	$*\text{PB}_{R2} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L7P,L6P} - \text{No}_{L1}$		$\text{PB}_{L2} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R7P,R6P} - \text{No}_{R1}$
	$*\text{PB}_{R2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L4d} - \text{No}_{L2}$		$\text{PB}_{L2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R4d} - \text{No}_{R2}$
	$\text{PB}_{R2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L4e} - \text{No}_{L3}$		$\text{PB}_{L2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R4e} - \text{No}_{R3}$
	$\text{PB}_{R2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L4f} - \text{No}_{L4}$		$\text{PB}_{L2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R4f} - \text{No}_{R4}$
 PB_{R3}	$*\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L3C,L2C} - \text{IDFP}_{L\text{-DSB}}$	 PB_{L3}	$*\text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R3C,R2C} - \text{IDFP}_{R\text{-DSB}}$
	$\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L5P,L4P} - \text{No}_{L1}$		$*\text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R5P,R4P} - \text{No}_{R1}$
	$\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L3d} - \text{No}_{L2}$		$\text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R3d} - \text{No}_{R2}$
	$\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L3e} - \text{No}_{L3}$		$\text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R3e} - \text{No}_{R3}$
	$\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L3f} - \text{No}_{L4}$		$\text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R3f} - \text{No}_{R4}$
 PB_{R4}	$*\text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L1C,R1C} - \text{IDFP}_{L\text{-DSB}}$	 PB_{L4}	$\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R1C,L1C} - \text{IDFP}_{R\text{-DSB}}$
	$*\text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L3P,L2P} - \text{No}_{L1}$		$*\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R3P,R2P} - \text{No}_{R1}$
	$\text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2d} - \text{No}_{L2}$		$*\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2d} - \text{No}_{R2}$
	$\text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2e} - \text{No}_{L3}$		$*\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2e} - \text{No}_{R3}$
	$\text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2f} - \text{No}_{L4}$		$\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2f} - \text{No}_{R4}$
 PB_{R5}	$*\text{PB}_{R5} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R2C,R3C} - \text{IDFP}_{L\text{-DSB}}$	 PB_{L5}	$\text{PB}_{L5} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L2C,L3C} - \text{IDFP}_{R\text{-DSB}}$
	$\text{PB}_{R5} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L1P,R1P} - \text{No}_{L1}$		$\text{PB}_{L5} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R1P,L1P} - \text{No}_{R1}$
	$\text{PB}_{R5} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1d,R1d} - \text{No}_{L2}$		$\text{PB}_{L5} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1d,L1d} - \text{No}_{R2}$
	$\text{PB}_{R5} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1e,R1e} - \text{No}_{L3}$		$*\text{PB}_{L5} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1e,L1e} - \text{No}_{R3}$
	$\text{PB}_{R5} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1f,R1f} - \text{No}_{L4}$		$\text{PB}_{L5} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1f,L1f} - \text{No}_{R4}$
 PB_{R6}	$\text{PB}_{R6} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R4C,R5C} - \text{IDFP}_{L\text{-DSB}}$	 PB_{L6}	$\text{PB}_{L6} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L4C,L5C} - \text{IDFP}_{R\text{-DSB}}$
	$\text{PB}_{R6} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{R2P,R3P} - \text{No}_{L1}$		$*\text{PB}_{L6} \rightarrow \text{EB}_{L2P,L3P} - \text{No}_{R1}$
	$*\text{PB}_{R6} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2d} - \text{No}_{L2}$		$*\text{PB}_{L6} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2d} - \text{No}_{R2}$
	$*\text{PB}_{R6} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2e} - \text{No}_{L3}$		$\text{PB}_{L6} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2e} - \text{No}_{R3}$
	$*\text{PB}_{R6} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2f} - \text{No}_{L4}$		$\text{PB}_{L6} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2f} - \text{No}_{R4}$

 PB_{R7}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *PB_{R7}→EB_{R6C,R7C}—IDFP_{L-DSB} *PB_{R7}→EB_{R4P,R5P}—No_{L1} *PB_{R7}→FB_{R3d}—No_{L2} PB_{R7}→FB_{R3e}—No_{L3} PB_{R7}→FB_{R3f}—No_{L4}
 PB_{R8}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *PB_{R8}→EB_{R8C,L8C}—IDFP_{L-DSB} *PB_{R8}→EB_{R6P,R7P}—No_{L1} *PB_{R8}→FB_{R4d}—No_{L2} *PB_{R8}→FB_{R4e}—No_{L3} PB_{R8}→FB_{R4f}—No_{L4}

 PB_{L7}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PB_{L7}→EB_{L6C,L7C}—IDFP_{R-DSB} PB_{L7}→EB_{L4P,L5P}—No_{R1} *PB_{L7}→FB_{L3d}—No_{R2} PB_{L7}→FB_{L3e}—No_{R3} PB_{L7}→FB_{L3f}—No_{R4}
 PB_{L8}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PB_{L8}→EB_{L8C,R8C}—IDFP_{R-DSB} *PB_{L8}→EB_{L6P,L7P}—No_{R1} *PB_{L8}→FB_{L4d}—No_{R2} PB_{L8}→FB_{L4e}—No_{R3} PB_{L8}→FB_{L4f}—No_{R4}

Figure S4. PEI, PEN, and PFN Circuits, Related to Figure 5

A**B****C**

	$\$ \text{PB}_{R1,L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L3e,L4e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-lateral}}$ $\$ \text{PB}_{R1,L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2c,d;L3c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-medial}}$
	$\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L4c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R4c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2e,L3e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-lateral}}$ $* \text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R3e,R4e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-lateral}}$ $\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1c,d;L2c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-medial}}$ $* \text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R3c,d;R4c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-medial}}$ $\text{PB}_{R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1c,d,e,f;R2c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L+R-HB-medial}}$
	$\text{PB}_{R2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L3c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{R2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1e,L2e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-lateral}}$ $\text{PB}_{R2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1c,d;L1c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-medial}}$
	$\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1e,L1e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-lateral}}$ $\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1c,d,e,f;R2c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-medial}}$ $\text{PB}_{R3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R3c,d;R4c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L+R-HB-medial}}$
	$\text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-RB}}$ $* \text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1e,R2e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-lateral}}$ $\text{PB}_{R4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2c,d,e,f;R3c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-medial}}$
	$\$ \text{PB}_{L1,R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R3e,R4e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-lateral}}$ $\$ * \text{PB}_{L1,R1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2c,d;R3c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-medial}}$
	$\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R4c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L4c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2e,R3e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-lateral}}$ $\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L3e,L4e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-lateral}}$ $\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1c,d;R2c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-medial}}$ $\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L3c,d;L4c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L-HB-medial}}$ $\text{PB}_{L1} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1c,d,e,f;L2c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L+R-HB-medial}}$
	$\text{PB}_{L2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R3c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{L2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1e,R2e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-lateral}}$ $\text{PB}_{L2} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1c,d;R1c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-medial}}$
	$\text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R2c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1e,R1e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-lateral}}$ $* \text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1c,d,e,f;L2c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-medial}}$ $\text{PB}_{L3} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L3c,d;L4c,d,e,f} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{L+R-HB-medial}}$
	$\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{R1c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-RB}}$ $\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L1e,L2e} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-lateral}}$ $\text{PB}_{L4} \rightarrow \text{FB}_{L2c,d,e,f;L3c,d} \rightarrow \text{IDFP}_{\text{R-HB-medial}}$

 PB_{R5}	<p>PB_{R5}—FB_{R2c,d} → IDFP_{L-RB}</p> <p>*PB_{R5}—FB_{R2e,R3e} → IDFP_{L-HB-lateral}</p> <p>PB_{R5}—FB_{R3c,d,e,f;R4c,d} → IDFP_{L-HB-medial}</p>	 PB_{L5}	<p>PB_{L5}—FB_{L2c,d} → IDFP_{R-RB}</p> <p>PB_{L5}—FB_{L2e,L3e} → IDFP_{R-HB-lateral}</p> <p>PB_{L5}—FB_{L3c,d,e,f;L4c,d} → IDFP_{R-HB-medial}</p>
 PB_{R6}	<p>PB_{R6}—FB_{R3c,d} → IDFP_{L-RB}</p> <p>PB_{R6}—FB_{R3e,R4e} → IDFP_{L-HB-lateral}</p> <p>PB_{R6}—FB_{R3c,d;R4c,d,e,f} → IDFP_{L-HB-medial}</p>	 PB_{L6}	<p>PB_{L6}—FB_{L3c,d} → IDFP_{R-RB}</p> <p>PB_{L6}—FB_{L3e,L4e} → IDFP_{R-HB-lateral}</p> <p>PB_{L6}—FB_{L3c,d;L4c,d,e,f} → IDFP_{R-HB-medial}</p>
 PB_{R7}	<p>PB_{R7}—FB_{R4c,d} → IDFP_{L-RB}</p> <p>*PB_{R7}—FB_{R3e,R4e} → IDFP_{L-HB-lateral}</p>	 PB_{L7}	<p>*PB_{L7}—FB_{L4c,d} → IDFP_{R-RB}</p> <p>PB_{L7}—FB_{L3e,L4e} → IDFP_{R-HB-lateral}</p>
 PB_{R8}	Non	 PB_{L8}	Non

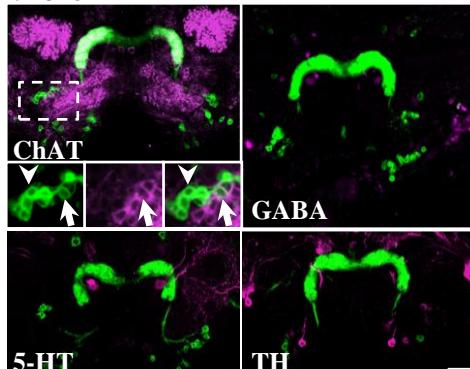
Figure S5. PFI Circuits, Related to Figure 6

A

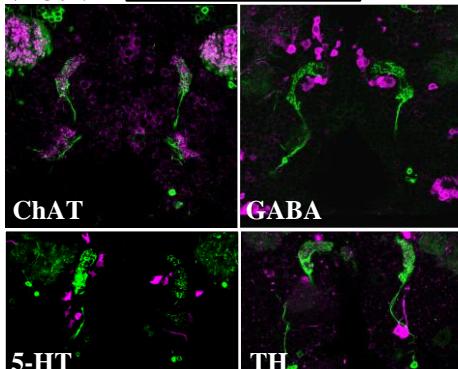
Neuron Type	PB _{R1}	PB _{L1}	PB _{R2}	PB _{L2}	PB _{R3}	PB _{L3}	PB _{R4}	PB _{L4}	PB _{R5}	PB _{L5}	PB _{R6}	PB _{L6}	PB _{R7}	PB _{L7}	PB _{R8}	PB _{L8}
LN ⁱⁿ	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
LN ^{out}	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	4	4
PN ⁱⁿ	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	5
PN ^{out}	16	16	8	8	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	5	5
Sum		62		46		50		50		48		48		46		32

B1

VT34814

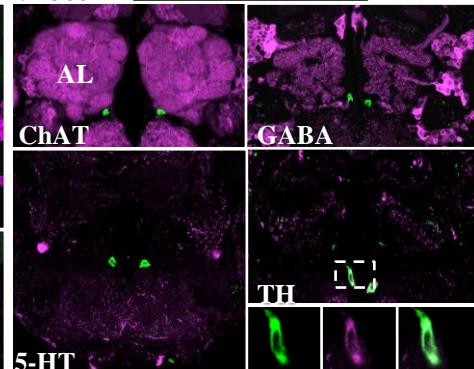
PB LNs¹**B2**

VT30297

PB LNs¹**B3**

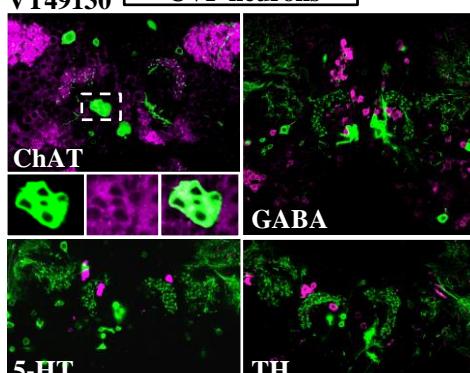
VT38817

CIVP neurons

**B4**

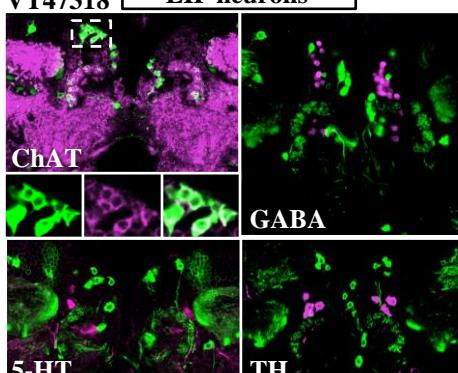
VT49130

CVP neurons

**B5**

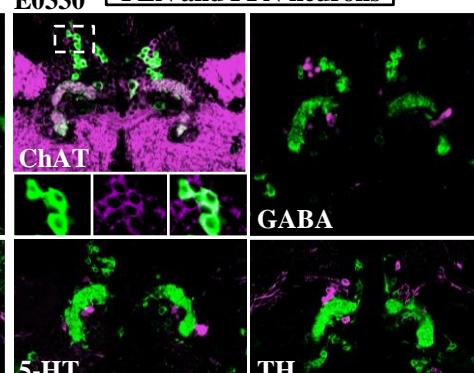
VT47318

EIP neurons

**B6**

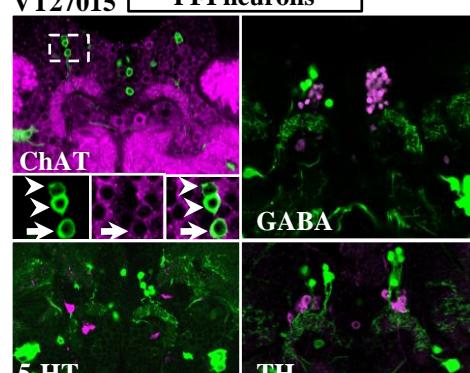
E0330

PEN and PFN neurons

**B7**

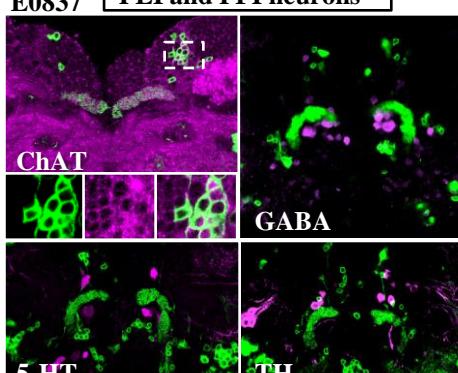
VT27015

PFI neurons

**B8**

E0837

PEI and PFI neurons



UAS-mCD8::GFP Anti- ChAT, GABA, 5-HT, or TH

Drosophila				Locust
Hanesch et al., 1989	Young and Armstrong, 2010	Current study	PB neurons	Function
Small field neurons				
<i>eb-pb-vbo</i> neuron	N.D.	EIP: <i>EB</i> → <i>EB</i> → <i>IDFP</i> → <i>PB</i> (Fig. 4)	CL1a: <i>CBL</i> → <i>CBL</i> → <i>LAL</i> → <i>PB</i>	<i>POL</i> ²
N.D.	N.D.	PEI: <i>PB</i> → <i>EB</i> → <i>IDFP</i> (Fig. 5)	CL1b/d: <i>PB</i> → <i>CBL</i> → <i>LAL</i>	<i>POL</i> ²
<i>pb-eb-no</i> neuron	N.D.	PEN: <i>PB</i> → <i>EB</i> → <i>No</i> (Fig. 5)	CL2: <i>PB</i> → <i>CBL</i> → <i>No</i>	Conditional <i>POL</i> ²
<i>pb-fb-no</i> neuron	<i>pb-fb-no</i> neuron	PFN: <i>PB</i> → <i>FB</i> → <i>No</i> (Fig. 5)	CPU4: <i>PB</i> → <i>CBU</i> → <i>No</i>	Conditional <i>POL</i> ²
<i>pb-fb-vbo</i> neuron	N.D.	PFI: <i>PB</i> → <i>FB</i> → <i>IDFP</i> (Fig. 6)	CPU1: <i>PB</i> → <i>CBU</i> → <i>LAL</i>	<i>POL</i> ³
N.D.	N.D.	PFI: <i>PB</i> → <i>FB</i> → <i>IDFP</i> _{R+L} (Fig. 6)	CPU2: <i>PB</i> → <i>CBU</i> → <i>LAL</i> _{R+L}	Conditional <i>POL</i> ²
<i>pb-eb</i> neuron	N.D.	N.D.	CL1c: <i>PB</i> → <i>CBL</i>	<i>POL</i> ²
<i>pb-fb</i> neuron	<i>pb-fb</i> neuron	N.D.	CL1c: <i>PB</i> → <i>CBU</i>	N.D.
<i>pb-fb-eb</i> neuron	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.
<i>pb-eb-ltr</i> neuron	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.
<i>pb-no</i> neuron	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.
Large field neurons				
<i>PB/</i> neuron	<i>PB/</i> neuron	<i>PB LN</i> (Fig. 3)		N.D.
N.D.	N.D.	CIVP: <i>CVLP</i> → <i>IDFP</i> → <i>VMP</i> → <i>PB</i> (Fig. 4)		N.D.
N.D.	N.D.	CVP: <i>CCP</i> → <i>VMP</i> → <i>PB</i> (Fig. 4)		N.D.
<i>al-pb</i>	N.D.	N.D.	TB: <i>PB</i> → <i>POTu</i> CP1/2: <i>PB</i> → <i>LAL</i>	<i>POL</i> ^{4, 2} <i>POL</i> ³

Expression	Driver	Chromosome	Reference	Expression	Driver	Chromosome	Reference
PB LN (<i>PB/</i> neuron)	VT30297 VT34814 c465	3 3 2	Current study Current study Young and Armstrong, 2010b	c547	3	Current study	
CVP neuron	VT49130	3	Current study	VT025526	3	Renn et al., 1999	
CIVP neuron	VT38817	3	Current study	R4m ring neuron	c115	3	Current study
EIP neuron (<i>eb-pb-vbo</i> neuron)	VT47318 E0585 E0330	3 2 4	Current study Current study Current study	c346	X	Renn et al., 1999	
PEN neuron (<i>pb-eb-no</i> neuron)	c161 78Y 007Y	3 3 unknown	Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999	c819	3	Renn et al., 1999	
PFN neuron (<i>pb-fb-no</i> neuron)	E0330 c465	4 2	Current study Young and Armstrong, 2010b	c42	unknown	Renn et al., 1999	
PEI neuron	E0837	3	Current study	R neuron*	64Y 93Y	3 unknown	Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999
PFI neuron (<i>pb-fb-vbo</i> neuron)	VT27015 E0837 VT16998 VT1979	3 4 3 3	Current study Current study Current study Current study	R4 ring neuron	52y c465	3 2	Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b
R1 ring neuron	VT39763 c105 52y 198Y	3 X 3 unknown	Current study Renn et al., 1999 Young and Armstrong, 2010b Renn et al., 1999	P ring neuron	VT5404	3	Current study
R2 ring neuron	c547 VT49921 c465 EB1 c115 c346 c819 c42	3 3 2 unknown 3 X 3 unknown	Current study Renn et al., 1999 Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999	Fm neuron	62y 71y 62y 121y	2 3 2 unknown	Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b
R3 ring neuron	c232 VT42759 52y 189Y c481 c507	3 3 3 2 X 3	Current study Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999	Fm3 neuron	23y 210y c61 c259	2 3 X unknown	Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b
R4d ring neuron	c232 VT43679 c507 pWF22-6	3 3 3 3	Current study Young and Armstrong, 2010b Renn et al., 1999 Renn et al., 1999	ExF1 neuron	104y NP6510	2 3	Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b
				ExF2 neuron	23y 71y 104y 210y 227y c5 c259	2 3 2 3 X 3 unknown	Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b
				ExR1 neuron	71y c255	3 3	Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b
				fb-eb neuron	52y c159b c107	3 2 X	Young and Armstrong, 2010b Young and Armstrong, 2010b Renn et al., 1999
				pb-fb neuron	210y	3	Young and Armstrong, 2010b
				fb-no neuron	c465	2	Young and Armstrong, 2010b
				Pontine neuron	NP2320	2	Young and Armstrong, 2010b
				PPL1 neuron	c061	X	Kong et al., 2010 Liu et al., 2012
					TH	3	Mao and Davis, 2009
				PPM3 neuron	c346	X	Kong et al., 2010 Liu et al., 2012
					TH	3	Mao and Davis, 2009
				CC neurons	OK107	4	Yu et al., 2009
				DAL neuron	G0431	2	Chen et al., 2012

Figure S6. Characterization of PB Neurons, Related to Figure 7

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

Table S1. Abbreviations List, Related to Figure 1

AL	Antennal Lobe	EB_{R7P}	Right EB, 7 th sector, posterior ring	EB_{L7C}	Left EB, 7 th sector, central ring
CCP	Caudalcentral Protocerebrum	EB_{R8P}	Right EB, 8 th sector, posterior ring	EB_{L8C}	Left EB, 8 th sector, central ring
CVLP	Caudal Ventrolateral Protocerebrum	EB_{R1C}	Right EB, 1 st sector, central ring	EB_{L1O}	Left EB, 1 st sector, outer ring
DLP	Dorsolateral Protocerebrum	EB_{R2C}	Right EB, 2 nd sector, central ring	EB_{L2O}	Left EB, 2 nd sector, outer ring
DSB	Dorsal Spindle Body	EB_{R3C}	Right EB, 3 rd sector, central ring	EB_{L3O}	Left EB, 3 rd sector, outer ring
EB	Ellipsoid Body	EB_{R4C}	Right EB, 4 th sector, central ring	EB_{L4O}	Left EB, 4 th sector, outer ring
EB_A	EB, anterior ring	EB_{R5C}	Right EB, 5 th sector, central ring	EB_{L5O}	Left EB, 5 th sector, outer ring
EB_C	EB, central ring	EB_{R6C}	Right EB, 6 th sector, central ring	EB_{L6O}	Left EB, 6 th sector, outer ring
EB_O	EB, outer ring	EB_{R7C}	Right EB, 7 th sector, central ring	EB_{L7O}	Left EB, 7 th sector, outer ring
EB_P	EB, posterior ring	EB_{R8C}	Right EB, 8 th sector, central ring	EB_{L8O}	Left EB, 8 th sector, outer ring
EB_{R1A}	Right EB, 1 st sector, anterior ring	EB_{R1O}	Right EB, 1 st sector, outer ring	EB_{L1P}	Left EB, 1 st sector, posterior ring
EB_{R2A}	Right EB, 2 nd sector, anterior ring	EB_{R2O}	Right EB, 2 nd sector, outer ring	EB_{L2P}	Left EB, 2 nd sector, posterior ring
EB_{R3A}	Right EB, 3 rd sector, anterior ring	EB_{R3O}	Right EB, 3 rd sector, outer ring	EB_{L3P}	Left EB, 3 rd sector, posterior ring
EB_{R4A}	Right EB, 4 th sector, anterior ring	EB_{R4O}	Right EB, 4 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L4P}	Left EB, 4 th sector, posterior ring
EB_{R5A}	Right EB, 5 th sector, anterior ring	EB_{R5O}	Right EB, 5 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L5P}	Left EB, 5 th sector, posterior ring
EB_{R6A}	Right EB, 6 th sector, anterior ring	EB_{R6O}	Right EB, 6 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L6P}	Left EB, 6 th sector, posterior ring
EB_{R7A}	Right EB, 7 th sector, anterior ring	EB_{R7O}	Right EB, 7 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L7P}	Left EB, 7 th sector, posterior ring
EB_{R8A}	Right EB, 8 th sector, anterior ring	EB_{R8O}	Right EB, 8 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L8P}	Left EB, 8 th sector, posterior ring
EB_{R1C}	Right EB, 1 st sector, central ring	EB_{R1P}	Right EB, 1 st sector, posterior ring	FB	Fan-shaped Body
EB_{R2C}	Right EB, 2 nd sector, central ring	EB_{R2P}	Right EB, 2 nd sector, posterior ring	FB_a	FB, a layer
EB_{R3C}	Right EB, 3 rd sector, central ring	EB_{R3P}	Right EB, 3 rd sector, posterior ring	FB_b	FB, b layer
EB_{R4C}	Right EB, 4 th sector, central ring	EB_{R4P}	Right EB, 4 th sector, posterior ring	FB_c	FB, c layer
EB_{R5C}	Right EB, 5 th sector, central ring	EB_{R5P}	Right EB, 5 th sector, posterior ring	FB_d	FB, d layer
EB_{R6C}	Right EB, 6 th sector, central ring	EB_{R6P}	Right EB, 6 th sector, posterior ring	FB_e	FB, e layer
EB_{R7C}	Right EB, 7 th sector, central ring	EB_{R7P}	Right EB, 7 th sector, posterior ring	FB_f	FB, f layer
EB_{R8C}	Right EB, 8 th sector, central ring	EB_{R8P}	Right EB, 8 th sector, posterior ring	FB_{R1a}	Right FB, 1 st column, a layer
EB_{R10}	Right EB, 1 st sector, outer ring	EB_{L1A}	Left EB, 1 st sector, anterior ring	FB_{R2a}	Right FB, 2 nd column, a layer
EB_{R20}	Right EB, 2 nd sector, outer ring	EB_{L2A}	Left EB, 2 nd sector, anterior ring	FB_{R3a}	Right FB, 3 rd column, a layer
EB_{R30}	Right EB, 3 rd sector, outer ring	EB_{L3A}	Left EB, 3 rd sector, anterior ring	FB_{R4a}	Right FB, 4 th column, a layer
EB_{R40}	Right EB, 4 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L4A}	Left EB, 4 th sector, anterior ring	FB_{R1b}	Right FB, 1 st column, b layer
EB_{R50}	Right EB, 5 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L5A}	Left EB, 5 th sector, anterior ring	FB_{R2b}	Right FB, 2 nd column, b layer
EB_{R60}	Right EB, 6 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L6A}	Left EB, 6 th sector, anterior ring	FB_{R3b}	Right FB, 3 rd column, b layer
EB_{R70}	Right EB, 7 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L7A}	Left EB, 7 th sector, anterior ring	FB_{R4b}	Right FB, 4 th column, b layer
EB_{R80}	Right EB, 8 th sector, outer ring	EB_{L8A}	Left EB, 8 th sector, anterior ring	FB_{R1c}	Right FB, 1 st column, c layer
EB_{R1P}	Right EB, 1 st sector, posterior ring	EB_{L1C}	Left EB, 1 st sector, central ring	FB_{R2c}	Right FB, 2 nd column, c layer
EB_{R2P}	Right EB, 2 nd sector, posterior ring	EB_{L2C}	Left EB, 2 nd sector, central ring	FB_{R3c}	Right FB, 3 rd column, c layer
EB_{R3P}	Right EB, 3 rd sector, posterior ring	EB_{L3C}	Left EB, 3 rd sector, central ring	FB_{R4c}	Right FB, 4 th column, c layer
EB_{R4P}	Right EB, 4 th sector, posterior ring	EB_{L4C}	Left EB, 4 th sector, central ring	FB_{R1d}	Right FB, 1 st column, d layer
EB_{R5P}	Right EB, 5 th sector, posterior ring	EB_{L5C}	Left EB, 5 th sector, central ring	FB_{R2d}	Right FB, 2 nd column, d layer
EB_{R6P}	Right EB, 6 th sector, posterior ring	EB_{L6C}	Left EB, 6 th sector, central ring	FB_{R3d}	Right FB, 3 rd column, d layer

FB_{R4d}	Right FB, 4 th column, d layer	FB_{L2f}	Left FB, 2 nd column, f layer	No_{L1}	Left No, 1 st layer
FB_{R1e}	Right FB, 1 st column, e layer	FB_{L3f}	Left FB, 3 rd column, f layer	No_{L2}	Left No, 2 nd layer
FB_{R2e}	Right FB, 2 nd column, e layer	FB_{L4f}	Left FB, 4 th column, f layer	No_{L3}	Left No, 3 rd layer
FB_{R3e}	Right FB, 3 rd column, e layer	HB	Hammer Body	No_{L4}	Left No, 4 th layer
FB_{R4e}	Right FB, 4 th column, e layer	IDFP	Inferior Dorsofrontal Protocerebrum	OPTU	Optic Tubercl
FB_{R1f}	Right FB, 1 st column, f layer	IDFP_{R-DSB}	Right IDFP, dorsal spindle body	PB	Protocerebral Bridge
FB_{R2f}	Right FB, 2 nd column, f layer	IDFP_{R-VSB}	Right IDFP, ventral spindle body	PB_{R1}	Right PB, 1 st glomerulus
FB_{R3f}	Right FB, 3 rd column, f layer	IDFP_{R-RB}	Right IDFP, round body	PB_{R2}	Right PB, 2 nd glomerulus
FB_{R4f}	Right FB, 4 th column, f layer	IDFP_{R-HB-lateral}	Right IDFP, lateral ventral body	PB_{R3}	Right PB, 3 rd glomerulus
FB_{L1a}	Left FB, 1 st column, a layer	IDFP_{R-HB-medial}	Right IDFP, medial ventral body	PB_{R4}	Right PB, 4 th glomerulus
FB_{L2a}	Left FB, 2 nd column, a layer	IDFP_{L-DSB}	Left IDFP, dorsal spindle body	PB_{R5}	Right PB, 5 th glomerulus
FB_{L3a}	Left FB, 3 rd column, a layer	IDFP_{L-VSB}	Left side IDFP ventral spindle body	PB_{R6}	Right PB, 6 th glomerulus
FB_{L4a}	Left FB, 4 th column, a layer	IDFP_{L-RB}	Left IDFP, round body	PB_{R7}	Right PB, 7 th glomerulus
FB_{L1b}	Left FB, 1 st column, b layer	IDFP_{L-HB-lateral}	Left IDFP, lateral ventral body	PB_{R8}	Right PB, 8 th glomerulus
FB_{L2b}	Left FB, 2 nd column, b layer	IDFP_{L-HB-medial}	Left IDFP, medial ventral body	PB_{L1}	Left PB, 1 st glomerulus
FB_{L3b}	Left FB, 3 rd column, b layer	LT	Lateral Triangle	PB_{L2}	Left PB, 2 nd glomerulus
FB_{L4b}	Left FB, 4 th column, b layer	LT_R	Right LT	PB_{L3}	Left PB, 3 rd glomerulus
FB_{L1c}	Left FB, 1 st column, c layer	LT_L	Left LT	PB_{L4}	Left PB, 4 th glomerulus
FB_{L2c}	Left FB, 2 nd column, c layer	MB	Mushroom Body	PB_{L5}	Left PB, 5 th glomerulus
FB_{L3c}	Left FB, 3 rd column, c layer	Med	Medulla	PB_{L6}	Left PB, 6 th glomerulus
FB_{L4c}	Left FB, 4 th column, c layer	No	Noduli	PB_{L7}	Left PB, 7 th glomerulus
FB_{L1d}	Left FB, 1 st column, d layer	No₁	No, 1 st layer	PB_{L8}	Left PB, 8 th glomerulus
FB_{L2d}	Left FB, 2 nd column, d layer	No₂	No, 2 nd layer	RB	Round Body
FB_{L3d}	Left FB, 3 rd column, d layer	No₃	No, 3 rd layer	SDFP	Superior Dorsofrontal Protocerebrum
FB_{L4d}	Left FB, 4 th column, d layer	No₄	No, 4 th layer	SOG	Subesophageal Ganglion
FB_{L1e}	Left FB, 1 st column, e layer	No_{R1}	Right No, 1 st layer	VLP	Ventrolateral Protocerebrum
FB_{L2e}	Left FB, 2 nd column, e layer	No_{R2}	Right No, 2 nd layer	VMP	Ventrolmedial Protocerebrum
FB_{L3e}	Left FB, 3 rd column, e layer	No_{R3}	Right No, 3 rd layer	VSB	Ventral Spindle Body
FB_{L4f}	Left FB, 1 st column, f layer	No_{R4}	Right No, 4 th layer		